

**EXPERIENCE** YOUR AMFRICA

#### **Exotic Plant Management Teams**

**Mid-Atlantic** Alaska Cooperative

**National Capital** California Region

Chihuanuan Desert/Southern **North Coast Shortgrass Prairie Cascades Network** 

Worthington Glacier, AK - Photo by Judy Daniels

Colorado Plateau **Northeast** 

Florida/Caribbean Partnership **Northern Great Plains** 

**Great Lakes Northern Rockies** 

**Pacific** Gulf **Islands** Coast

**Southeast** Lake Mead



Haleakala NP, Maui - Photo by Judy Daniels



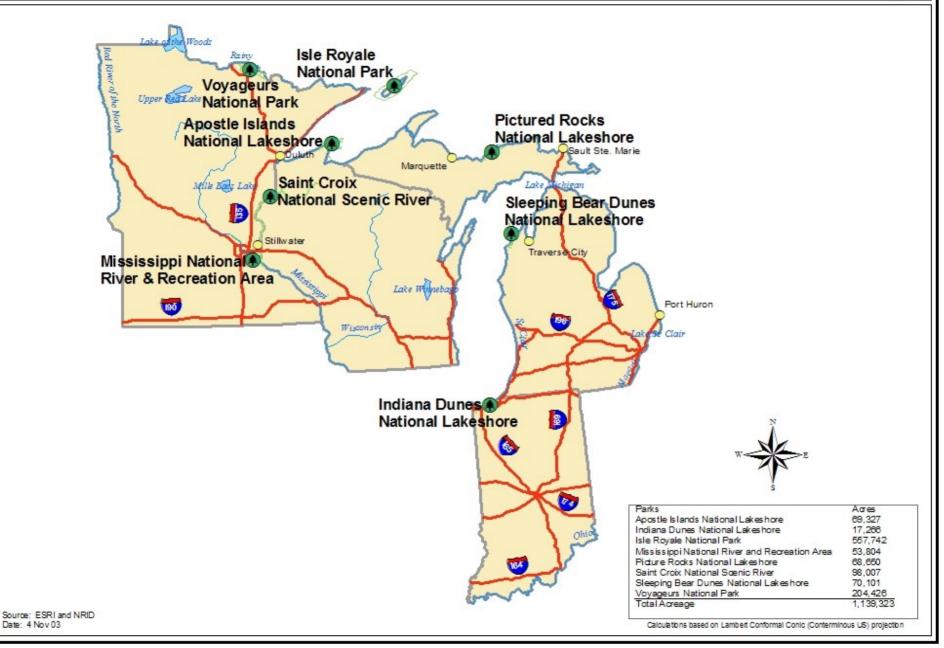
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### **Great Lakes Exotic Plant Management Team**











# **Great Lakes**Top Ten Species

#### **Exotic Plant Inventory Work**

- Garlic Mustard
- Multiflora Rose
- Buckthorn
- Non-Native Honeysuckles
- Purple Loosestrife
- Common Reed
- Spotted Knapweed
- Baby's Breath
- Leafy Spurge



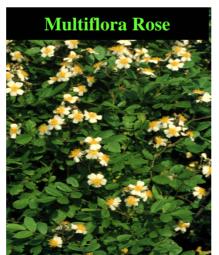


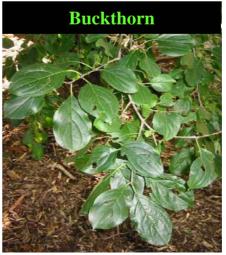
#### **Great Lakes**

# Threats to woodlands....











#### **Great Lakes**

Threats to wetlands....

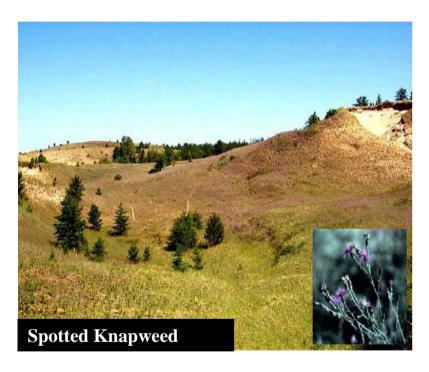




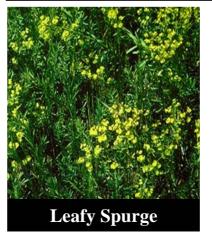


#### **Great Lakes**

Threats to dune systems....







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**Great Lakes**Control

Purple Loosestrife at Apostle Islands
National Lakeshore

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Herbicide application to individual plants

Release of leaf-feeding beetles (*Galerucella* spp.)



# **Great Lakes Control**





# **Great Lakes Site Recovery**

# Spotted Knapweed Removal Project at Pictured Rocks National Lakeshore

This population of Spotted Knapweed, discovered on private property near the boundary of Pictured Rocks NL, was determined to be the source of infestation into the park.





Neighboring landowners were contacted and the population removed by the EPMT.

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#### **Great Lakes**

Impacts to Threatened & Endangered Species...

Spotted knapweed impacts the dune habitat of the Federally threatened Pitcher's thistle at Pictured Rocks NL



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Baby's breath seedlings march toward a Pitcher's thistle seedling at Sleeping Bear Dunes NL



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Spotted Knapweed poses a serious threat to the fragile dune systems of the Great Lakes Region.

Once established, knapweed tends to dominate the site thus reducing the abundance and diversity of native communities.

The most effective control is early detection and removal of pioneering plants.

