## Section 3 the data

## Methodology

The survey was conducted in two phases. The first phase took place in May in the form of focus group discussions. Two (three in Mexico) groups of between five and ten persons from the target audience were interviewed in each of the thirteen countries. As well as gathering top-of-mind impressions of the UK, the aim of the focus groups was to identify major drivers in forming opinions of other countries and to test topics to be included in the later quantitative stage.

From June to August 200 (300 in India, 400 in Russia) members of the same audience took part in questionnaire-based interviews. In most cases the interviewing was conducted face to face and, as with the focus group interviews, in one of the main local languages, though in some countries where face-to-face interviews were not feasible a telephone survey was organised instead. Quotas were set in each country to ensure that a reasonable cross-section of members of the target audience was contacted.

The precise definition of the target audience of the wider-informed young public was agreed by MORI and the local British Council office to take into account specific local social and cultural factors. Quotas for age and sex were set in each country, and in some countries additional quotas were agreed for educational qualifications, work status, work sector, income (Russia only) and ethnic background (South Africa only).

| Country | Cities | Age | Sex |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Brazil | São Paulo: 37\% <br> Recife: 15\% <br> Curitiba: 15\% <br> Rio: 25\% <br> Brasilia: 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 24-29: 50 \% \\ & 30-35: 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M: } 50 \% \\ \text { F: } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| China | Beijing: 100\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 22-28: 50\%, } \\ & \text { 29-35: 50\% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M: 50\% } \\ \text { F: } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Egypt | Cairo: 100\% | $\begin{aligned} & 22-28: 50 \% \\ & 29-35: 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M: } 75 \% \\ \text { F: } 25 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| France | Paris: 100\% | $\begin{aligned} & 20-24: 20 \% \\ & 25-29: 40 \% \\ & 30-35: 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M: } 60 \% \\ \text { F: } 40 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Germany | Berlin: 100\% | $\begin{aligned} & 22-29: 50 \% \\ & 30-35: 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M: 50\% } \\ \text { F: } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| India | New Delhi: 50\% <br> Bangalore: 50\% | $\begin{aligned} & 22-25: 60 \% \\ & 26-29: 20 \% \\ & 30-35: 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M: } 80 \% \\ \text { F: } 20 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| M alaysia | Petaling J aya: 50\% Kuala Lumpur: 50\% | $\begin{aligned} & 22-28: 50 \% \\ & 29-35: 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M: } 60 \% \\ \text { F: } 40 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| M exico | M exico City: 100\% | $\begin{aligned} & 25-35: 80 \% \\ & 36-45: 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M: 50\% } \\ \text { F: } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Poland | Warsaw: 25\% <br> Kraków: 25\% <br> Poznań: 25\% <br> Gdansk: 25\% | $\begin{aligned} & 20-30: 50 \% \\ & 31-40: 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M: 50\% } \\ \text { F: } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Russia | St Petersburg: 25\% <br> M oscow: 25\% <br> Samara: 25\% <br> Ekaterinburg: 25\% | $\begin{aligned} & 20-27: 33 \% \\ & 28-34: 33 \% \\ & 35-40: 33 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M: 50\% } \\ \text { F: } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Saudi Arabia | J edah: 40\% <br> Riyadh: 40\% <br> Dammam: 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 25-29: 40 \% \\ & 30-35: 30 \% \\ & 36-40: 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M : 70\% } \\ \text { F: } 30 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| South Africa | Durban: 25\% <br> Capetown: 25\% <br> J ohannesburg: 25\% <br> Pretoria: 25\% | $\begin{aligned} & 20-25: 40 \% \\ & 26-29: 20 \% \\ & 30-35: 40 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M: } 50 \% \\ \text { F: } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Turkey | Istanbul: 33\% <br> Ankara: 33\% <br> ìzmir: 33\% | $\begin{aligned} & 22-29: 40 \% \\ & 30-35: 60 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { M: } 60 \% \\ \text { F: } 40 \% \end{gathered}$ |

## Familiarity

## Q. 1

I would like to ask your opinion about five different countries. You probably know some of these better than others. Using the categories on this card, I would like you to tell me how well you feel you know each country. In making your choice, take into account any of the ways you have learned or heard about each country.

## Base for this and subsequent

 answers is all respondents unless otherwise stated.|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | 篦 | $\frac{g}{8}$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square}$ | $8$ |  | $\stackrel{\pi}{\underline{g}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{\pi}{\pi} \\ & \frac{\pi}{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | \% | 㫫 |  |  | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Know almost | (1.0) | $217$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 11 \% \end{array}$ | 20 | 1\% | - | 24 | 21 | 39 $20 \%$ | 14 | 2\% | 25 $12 \%$ | 11 $5 \%$ | 32 $16 \%$ | 3\% |
| Know just a little | (2.0) | 1215 | 123 | 144 | 56 | 1 | 87 | 126 | 121 | 127 | 92 | 117 | 71 | 103 | 47 |
|  |  | 47\% | 62\% | 72\% | 28\% | 1\% | 43\% | 63\% | 61\% | 64\% | 46\% | 58\% | 35\% | 52\% | 24\% |
| Know a fair amount | (3.0) | 798 | 45 | 35 | 108 | 44 | 67 | 35 | 36 | 46 | 86 | 52 | 76 | 57 | 110 |
|  |  | 31\% | 22\% | 18\% | 54\% | 22\% | 34\% | 18\% | 18\% | 23\% | 43\% | 26\% | 38\% | 29\% | 55\% |
| Know very weil | (4.0) ${ }^{\text {] }}$ | 367 | 11 | 1 | 34 | 155 | 21 | 18 | 1 | 13 | 19 | $\dagger$ | 43 | 8 | 37 |
|  |  | 14\% | 5\% | 1\% | 17\% | 77\% | 11\% | 9\% | 1\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 21\% | 4\% | 19\% |
| Know very weili |  | 1165 | 55 | 36 | 142 | 199 | 89 | 53 | 37 | 59 | 105 | 59 | 118 | 65 | 148 |
| fair amount |  | 45\% | 28\% | 18\% | 71\% | 99\% | 44\% | 26\% | 19\% | 30\% | 53\% | 30\% | 59\% | 33\% | 74\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | , | - | - |  | - | - |  | 3 |  |  | - |  |  | - |
|  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mean score |  | 2.51 | 2.22 | 2.09 | 2.87 | 3.77 | 2.43 | 2.25 | 1.99 | 2.29 | 2.61 | 2.21 | 2.75 | 2.21 | 2.90 |

## Germany

| Know almost | (1.0) | 278 | 58 | 26 | 2 | 31 |  | 16 | 44 | 40 |  | 23 | 12 | 26 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| nothing about |  | 11\% | 29\% | 13\% | 1\% | 16\% | - | 8\% | 22\% | 20\% | - | 11\% | 6\% | 13\% | - |
| Know just a little | (2.0) | 1150 | 110 | 138 | 70 | 77 | 3 | 124 | 120 | 120 | 54 | 106 | 85 | 102 | 42 |
|  |  | 44\% | 55\% | 69\% | 35\% | 39\% | 1\% | 62\% | 60\% | 60\% | 27\% | 53\% | 43\% | 51\% | 21\% |
| Know a fair amount | (3.0) | 777 | 24 | 34 | 103 | 61 | 47 | 44 | 30 | 34 | 103 | 62 | 74 | 53 | 108 |
|  |  | 30\% | 12\% | 17\% | 52\% | 31\% | 23\% | 22\% | 15\% | 17\% | 52\% | 31\% | 37\% | 27\% | 54\% |
| Know very weil | (4.0) | 392 | 8 | 2 | 25 | 30 | 150 | 17 | 4 | 5 | 43 | 10 | 29 | 19 | 50 |
|  |  | 15\% | 4\% | 1\% | 12\% | 15\% | 75\% | 8\% | 2\% | 2\% | 22\% | 5\% | 15\% | 10\% | 25\% |
| Know very well/ fair amount |  | 1169 | 32 | 36 | 128 | 91 | 197 | 61 | 34 | 39 | 146 | 72 | 103 | 72 | 157 |
|  |  | 45\% | 16\% | 18\% | 64\% | 46\% | 99\% | 30\% | 17\% | 20\% | 73\% | 36\% | 51\% | 36\% | 79\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - - |
| Mean score |  | 2.49 | 1.91 | 2.06 | 2.76 | 2.45 | 3.74 | 2.31 | 1.97 | 2.02 | 2.95 | 2.30 | 2.60 | 2.33 | 3.03 |

## Japan

| Know almost nothing about | (1.0) | 589 | 54 | 3 | 1 | 87 | 130 | 10 | 15 | 52 | 48 | 80 | 13 | 77 | 19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 23\% | 27\% | 2\% | - | 44\% | 65\% | 5\% | 8\% | 26\% | 24\% | 40\% | 6\% | 39\% | 9\% |
| Know just a little | (2.0) | 1184 | 119 | 75 | 97 | 86 | 60 | 84 | 105 | 100 | 124 | 96 | 69 | 83 | 87 |
|  |  | 46\% | 60\% | 38\% | 48\% | 43\% | 30\% | 42\% | 53\% | 50\% | 62\% | 48\% | 34\% | 42\% | 44\% |
| Know a fair amount | (3.0) | 674 | 25 | 110 | 85 | 19 | 8 | 66 | 73 | 45 | 28 | 23 | 80 | 35 | 71 |
|  |  | 26\% | 13\% | 55\% | 42\% | 10\% | 4\% | 33\% | 37\% | 23\% | 14\% | 11\% | 40\% | 18\% | 39\% |
| Know very weil | (4.0) | 150 | 1 | 12 | 18 | 7 | 2 | 40 | 5 | 3 |  | 2 | 39 | 5 | 17 |
|  |  | 6\% | - | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 1\% | 20\% | 3\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 19\% | 3\% | 8\% |
| Know very weili fair amount |  | 824 | 26 | 122 | 102 | 26 | 10 | 106 | 78 | 48 | 28 | 25 | 118 | 0 | 94 |
|  |  | 32\% | 13\% | 61\% | 51\% | 13\% | 5\% | 53\% | 39\% | 24\% | 14\% | 12\% | 59\% | 20\% | 47\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 3 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | - | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mean score |  | 2.15 | 1.86 | 2.66 | 2.60 | 1.73 | 1.41 | 2.68 | 2.34 | 2.00 | 1.90 | 1.73 | 2.72 | 1.84 | 2.46 |

United Kingdom

| Know almost nothing about | (1.0) | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 14 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 8 \% \end{array}$ | - | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 6 \% \end{array}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 6 \% \end{gathered}$ | 30 $15 \%$ | 3 | 27 $13 \%$ | 1 | 7 $4 \%$ | 34 $17 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Know just a little | (2.0) | 955 | 92 | 111 | 62 | 61 | 73 | 66 | 66 | 113 | 76 | 103 | 30 | 45 | 56 |
|  |  | 37\% | 46\% | 56\% | 31\% | 31\% | 37\% | 33\% | 33\% | 57\% | 38\% | 51\% | 15\% | 23\% | 28\% |
| Know a fair amount | (3.0) | 1067 | 66 | 71 | 92 | 110 | 97 | 84 | 96 | 53 | 97 | 61 | 60 | 113 | 68 |
|  |  | 41\% | 33\% | 36\% | 46\% | 55\% | 48\% | 42\% | 48\% | 27\% | 49\% | 30\% | 30\% | 57\% | 34\% |
| Know very w eil | (4.0) | 402 | 14 | 3 | 47 | 25 | 18 | 47 | 25 | 4 | 24 | 11 | 109 | 35 | 42 |
|  |  | 15\% | 7\% | 2\% | 23\% | 13\% | 9\% | 23\% | 13\% | 2\% | 12\% | 5\% | 54\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Know very well/ fair amount |  | 1469 | 80 | 74 | 138 | 135 | 114 | 131 | 121 | 57 | 121 | 71 | 169 | 148 | 110 |
|  |  | 57\% | 40\% | 37\% | 69\% | 67\% | 57\% | 65\% | 61\% | 29\% | 61\% | 36\% | 84\% | 74\% | 55\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mean score |  | 2.65 | 2.33 | 2.31 | 2.93 | 2.79 | 2.60 | 2.88 | 2.67 | 2.16 | 2.71 | 2.28 | 3.38 | 2.88 | 2.59 |

## United States

| Know almost | (1.0) | 89 | 3 | 2 |  | 19 | 23 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 17 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| nothing about |  | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 10\% | 12\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Know just a little | (2.0) | 660 | 50 | 50 | 48 | 52 | 67 | 48 | 51 | 36 | 72 | 95 | 17 | 47 | 26 |
|  |  | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 26\% | 34\% | 24\% | 26\% | 18\% | 36\% | 47\% | 9\% | 24\% | 13\% |
| Know a fair amount | (3.0) | 1211 | 107 | 119 | 78 | 97 | 87 | 72 | 107 | 93 | 103 | 80 | 47 | 113 | 109 |
|  |  | 47\% | 53\% | 60\% | 39\% | 49\% | 43\% | 36\% | 54\% | 46\% | 52\% | 40\% | 23\% | 57\% | 55\% |
| Know very weil | (4.0) | 639 | 40 | 29 | 75 | 31 | 22 | 79 | 35 | 69 | 21 | 9 | 134 | 33 | 62 |
|  |  | 25\% | 20\% | 15\% | 37\% | 16\% | 11\% | 39\% | 18\% | 34\% | 11\% | 5\% | 67\% | 17\% | 31\% |
| Know very well/ fair amount |  | 1850 | 147 | 148 | 152 | 129 | 109 | 150 | 142 | 162 | 124 | 89 | 181 | 146 | 172 |
|  |  | 71\% | 73\% | 74\% | 76\% | 64\% | 55\% | 75\% | 71\% | 81\% | 62\% | 45\% | 90\% | 73\% | 86\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 1 | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | $\cdots$ | - | 1 | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | $\cdots$ | - |
|  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mean score |  | 2.92 | 2.92 | 2.88 | 3.13 | 2.70 | 2.54 | 3.14 | 2.86 | 3.14 | 2.71 | 2.41 | 3.56 | 2.86 | 3.16 |


|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{8}$ | 痕 | d | 苞 | $\stackrel{E}{E}$ |  | $\stackrel{\pi}{\underline{6}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \Sigma \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{\square}{8}$ | \% |  | 5 5 5 5 5 5 | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very favourable | (2.0) | 513 | 30 | 31 | 67 | 59 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 68 | 59 | 40 | 44 | 31 | 13 |
|  |  | 22\% | 17\% | 17\% | 34\% | 30\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 37\% | 30\% | 23\% | 23\% | 18\% | 7\% |
| M ainly favourable | (i1.0) | 1238 | 112 | 117 | 111 | 103 | 98. | 72 | 59 | 92 | 107 | 106 | 87 | 78 | 97 |
|  |  | 52\% | 63\% | 65\% | 56\% | 51\% | 56\% | 40\% | 37\% | 49\% | 54\% | 60\% | 46\% | 46\% | 50\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 471 | 25 | 28 | 18 | 18 | 43 | 64 | 57 | 21 | 26 | 23 | 48 | 47 | 53 |
|  |  | 20\% | 14\% | 16\% | 9\% | 9\% | 24\% | 36\% | 36\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 25\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| M ainly unfavourable | (-1.0) | 107 | 12 |  | 1 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | , | 26 |
|  |  | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavourable | (-2.0) | 31 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | $\cdots$ | 3 | 3 | 4 | . |
|  |  | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Favourable |  | 1751 | 142 | 148 | 178 | 162 | 122 | 95 | 83 | 160 | 166 | 146 | 131 | 109 | 110 |
|  |  | 74\% | 79\% | 82\% | 90\% | 81\% | 69\% | 53\% | 53\% | 86\% | 84\% | 83\% | 69\% | 65\% | 57\% |
| Ünfavourable |  | 138 | 12 | 4 | , | 19 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 5 | , | 5 | 6 | 11 | 31 |
|  |  | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 16\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | $20$ | - | - | - | $1$ | - | 6 | 4 | 1 | - | 3 | 5 | 1 | - |
|  |  | $1 \%$ | - | - | - | 1\% | - | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | - |
| Mean score |  | 89 | . 90 | . 97 | 1.22 | . 99 | . 76 | . 58 | . 59 | 1.20 | 1.12 | 1.03 | . 90 | . 75 | . 45 |

Germany

| Very favourable | (2.0) | 367 | 17 | 12 | 78 | 29 | 13 | 20 | 14 | 51 | 28 | 30 | 41 | 23 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 16\% | 12\% | 7\% | 39\% | 17\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% | 32\% | 14\% | 17\% | 22\% | 13\% | 5\% |
| M ainly favourable | (1.0) | 1096 | 70 | 84 | 102 | 89 | 126 | 79 | 48 | 76 | 99 | 96 | 82 | 77 | 68 |
|  |  | 47\% | 49\% | 48\% | 52\% | 53\% | 63\% | 43\% | 31\% | 48\% | 50\% | 54\% | 43\% | 44\% | 34\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 611 | 46 | 45 | 11 | 26 | 52 | 61 | 77 | 27 | 56 | 36 | 49 | 53 | 75 |
|  |  | 26\% | 32\% | 26\% | 6\% | 15\% | 26\% | 33\% | 50\% | 17\% | 28\% | 20\% | 26\% | 30\% | 38\% |
| M ainly unfavourable | (-1.0) | 191 | 9 | 28 | 4 | 21 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 40 |
|  |  | 8\% | 6\% | 16\% | 2\% | 13\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 20\% |
| Very unfavourable | (-2.0) | 30 | - | 4 | 3 | 3 | - | 3 | 1 |  | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
|  |  | 1\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Favourable |  | 1462 | 87 | 96 | 180 | 119 | 139 | 100 | 62 | 127 | 127 | 126 | 122 | 100 | 78 |
|  |  | 63\% | 62\% | 55\% | 91\% | 70\% | 69\% | 54\% | 40\% | 80\% | 64\% | 71\% | 65\% | 57\% | 39\% |
| Ünfavourable |  | 221 | 9 | 32 | 7 | 24 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 6 | 16 | 14 | 11 | 18 | 46 |
|  |  | 10\% | 6\% | 18\% | 4\% | 14\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 23\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 25 | $\cdots$ | 1 | $\cdots$ | - | $\cdots$ | 8 | 3 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 3 | 7 | 3 |  |
|  |  | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | - | - | 4\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | - |
| Mean score |  | . 69 | 68 | 42 | 1.25 | 71 | .71 | . 57 | 42 | 1.08 | 68 | . 80 | 83 | . 60 | . 18 |

## Japan



## Favourability

## Q. 2

Now, using the categories on the card, please tell me how favourable or unfavourable your overall opinion or impression of each country is. Take into account any of the things that you think are important. Remember that it is your overall opinion or impression that we are interested in.

Base: All those who know at least a little.
Q. 2 (continued)

|  |  | T | 萢 | $\frac{g}{8}$ | $\stackrel{H}{4}$ | $8$ | \% | $\stackrel{\square}{6}$ |  | \% | $\frac{8}{8}$ | \% |  |  | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very favourable | (2.0) | 471 | 42 | 4 | 68 | 20 | 15 | 43 | 26 | 54 | 39 | 27 | 78 | 42 | 14 |
|  |  | 19\% | 24\% | 2\% | 34\% | 10\% | 8\% | 22\% | 14\% | 32\% | 20\% | 16\% | 39\% | 22\% | 9\% |
| M ainly favourable | (i.0) | 1240 | 96 | 88 | 101 | 107 | 97 | 101 | 103 | 80 | 109 | 107 | 87 | 104 | 60 |
|  |  | 51\% | 56\% | 48\% | 51\% | 54\% | 52\% | 51\% | 55\% | 47\% | 55\% | 61\% | 44\% | 54\% | 36\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 488 | 30 | 42 | 26 | 37 | 61 | 38 | 43 | 33 | 35 | 27 | 25 | 33 | 56 |
|  |  | 20\% | 18\% | 23\% | 13\% | 19\% | 33\% | 19\% | 23\% | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 34\% |
| M ainly unfavourable | (-1.0) | 161 | 3 | 39 | 1 | 25 | 13 | 10 | 6 | - | 9 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 29 |
|  |  | 7\% | 2\% | 21\% | - | 13\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | - | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 18\% |
| Very unfavourable | (-2.0) | 41 | - | 10 | 4 |  | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |  | 4 |
|  |  | 2\% | - | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | - | 3\% |
| Favourable |  | 1711 | 138 | 92 | 169 | 127 | 111 | 144 | 129 | 134 | 148 | 134 | 165 | 146 | 75 |
|  |  | 71\% | 80\% | 50\% | 85\% | 65\% | 59\% | 73\% | 69\% | 79\% | 75\% | 77\% | 83\% | 76\% | 45\% |
| Ünfavourable |  | 202 | 3 | 49 | 5 | 28 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 13 | 34 |
|  |  | 8\% | 2\% | 26\% | 2\% | 14\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 20\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 23 | 1 | 2 | - | 4 |  | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
|  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Mean score |  | 81 | 1.03 | 20 | 1.14 | . 60 | . 58 | . 88 | . 74 | 1.09 | . 87 | . 86 | 1.20 | 91 | 31 |

United States

| Very favourable | (2.0) | 724 | 66 | 14 | 100 | 43 | 30 | 108 | 39 | 66 | 40 | 17 | 115 | 55 | 31 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 29\% | 33\% | 7\% | 50\% | 24\% | 17\% | 54\% | 20\% | 33\% | 20\% | 9\% | 58\% | 28\% | 16\% |
| M ainly favourable | (1.0) | 1065 | 94 | 107 | 68 | 77 | 73 | 61 | 98 | 87 | 86 | 80 | 59 | 96 | 78 |
|  |  | 42\% | 48\% | 54\% | 34\% | 43\% | 41\% | 31\% | 51\% | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 30\% | 50\% | 40\% |
| Neither/hor | (0.0) | 391 | 21 | 33 | 17 | 27 | 48 | 12 | 35 | 25 | 47 | 39 | 14 | 31 | 44 |
|  |  | 16\% | 11\% | 17\% | 8\% | 15\% | 27\% | 6\% | 18\% | 12\% | 24\% | 21\% | 7\% | 16\% | 22\% |
| M ainly unfavourable | (-1.0) | 228 | 15 | 20 | 3 | 25 | 23 | 10 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 37 | 10 | 8 | 31 |
|  |  | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 1\% | 14\% | 13\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 20\% | 5\% | 4\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavourable | (-2.0) | 91 | 1 | 23 | 13 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 |  | 3 | 13 |
|  |  | 4\% |  | 12\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% |  | 2\% | 7\% |
| Favourable |  | 1789 | 160 | 121 | 167 | 121 | 103 | 169 | 137 | 153 | 126 | 97 | 174 | 151 | 109 |
|  |  | 71\% | 81\% | 61\% | 84\% | 67\% | 59\% | 85\% | 71\% | 77\% | 64\% | 53\% | 88\% | 78\% | 55\% |
| Ünfavourable |  | 320 | 16 | 43 | 16 | 33 | 24 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 46 | 10 | 11 | 44 |
|  |  | 13\% | 8\% | 22\% | 8\% | 18\% | 14\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 25\% | 5\% | 6\% | 23\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 11 | - | 1 |  | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | $\cdots$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |  | 2\% | - | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | - |
| Mean score |  | . 84 | 1.06 | . 35 | 1.19 | . 68 | . 62 | 1.28 | . 82 | . 99 | . 71 | . 33 | 1.41 | . 99 | 42 |


|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{8}$ | 㑭 | $\frac{8}{0}$ | 苞 | $8$ | 3 | $\stackrel{\pi}{\underline{g}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{W} \\ & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{\pi}{d} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \Sigma \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{\square}{8}$ | \％ |  | 年 | （ ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly agree | （2．0） | 400 | 27 | ${ }^{3}$ | 75 | 22 | \％ | 20 | 34 | 64 | 28 | 19 | 47 | 14 | 39 |
|  |  | 15\％ | 14\％ | 2\％ | 37\％ | 11\％ | 4\％ | 10\％ | 17\％ | 32\％ | 14\％ | 10\％ | 23\％ | 7\％ | 20\％ |
| Tend to agree | （1i．0） | 1052 | 88 | 42 | 98 | 117 | 55 | 91 | 88 | 94 | 84 | 66 | 96 | 62 | 73 |
|  |  | 40\％ | 44\％ | 21\％ | 49\％ | 58\％ | 27\％ | 45\％ | 44\％ | 47\％ | 42\％ | 33\％ | 48\％ | 31\％ | 36\％ |
| Neither／nor | （0．0） | 565 | 30 | 54 | 21 | 27 | 80 | 48 | 53 | 30 | 41 | 48 | 38 | 71 | 24 |
|  |  | 22\％ | 15\％ | 27\％ | 10\％ | 14\％ | 40\％ | 24\％ | 27\％ | 15\％ | 21\％ | 24\％ | 19\％ | 36\％ | 12\％ |
| Tend to disagree | （－1．0） | 411 | 41 | 76 | 6 | 31 | 39 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 33 | 49 | 16 | 29 | 56 |
|  |  | 16\％ | 20\％ | 38\％ | 3\％ | 16\％ | 20\％ | 5\％ | 7\％ | 6\％ | 17\％ | 24\％ | 8\％ | 15\％ | 28\％ |
| Strongly disagree | （－2．0） | 58 | i1 | 4 | － | 2 | 5 | 3 |  | $\cdots$ | 9 | 7 |  | 10 |  |
|  |  | 2\％ | 5\％ | 2\％ | － | 1\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | － | 5\％ | 4\％ | － | 5\％ | 3\％ |
| Agree |  | 1452 | 116 | 45 | 172 | 139 | 63 | 110 | 122 | 158 | 112 | 85 | 143 | 76 | 112 |
|  |  | 56\％ | 58\％ | 23\％ | 86\％ | 69\％ | 32\％ | 55\％ | 61\％ | 79\％ | 56\％ | 43\％ | 71\％ | 38\％ | 56\％ |
| Disagree |  | 469 | 51 | 80 | 6 | 33 | 44 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 42 | 56 | 16 | 39 | 61 |
|  |  | 18\％ | 26\％ | 40\％ | 3\％ | 17\％ | 22\％ | 7\％ | 8\％ | 6\％ | 21\％ | 28\％ | 8\％ | 20\％ | 31\％ |
| Don＇t know／not stated |  | 114 |  | 21 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 28 | 10 | － | 5 | 12 | 4 | 14 | 3 |
|  |  | 4\％ | 1\％ | 11\％ | － | 1\％ | 6\％ | 14\％ | 5\％ | － | 3\％ | 6\％ | 2\％ | 7\％ | 1\％ |
| Mean score |  | ． 53 | ． 41 | － 20 | 1.21 | 63 | .13 | 66 | ． 73 | 1.04 | 46 | 22 | ． 89 | ． 22 | 43 |

Germany

| Strongly agree | （2．0） | 869 | 77 | 31 | 156 | 18 | 30 | 35 | 56 | 106 | 76 | 49 | 85 | 73 | 76 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 33\％ | 38\％ | 16\％ | 78\％ | 9\％ | 15\％ | 17\％ | 28\％ | 53\％ | 38\％ | 24\％ | 43\％ | 37\％ | 38\％ |
| Tend to agree | （i．0）${ }^{\prime}$ | 1120 | 89 | 93 | 41 | 83 | 109 | 89 | 91 | 64 | 98 | 98 | 83 | 93 | 89 |
|  |  | 43\％ | 45\％ | 47\％ | 20\％ | 42\％ | 55\％ | 45\％ | 46\％ | 32\％ | 49\％ | 49\％ | 41\％ | 47\％ | 44\％ |
| Neither／nor | （0．0） | 356 | 18 | 30 | 3 | 51 | 34 | 43 | 39 | 25 | 17 | 31 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
|  |  | 14\％ | 9\％ | 15\％ | 1\％ | 26\％ | 17\％ | 21\％ | 20\％ | 12\％ | 9\％ | 15\％ | 11\％ | 11\％ | 11\％ |
| Tend to disagree | （－1．0） | 144 | 9 | 16 |  | 34 | 24 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 9 |
|  |  | 6\％ | 4\％ | 8\％ | － | 17\％ | 12\％ | 4\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ | 7\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ |
| Strongly disagree | （－2．0） | 22 | 1 | 3 | － | 4 |  | 4 | 2 |  | 1 | 3 |  | 2 | 3 |
|  |  | 1\％ |  | 2\％ |  | 2\％ |  | 2\％ | 1\％ |  | 1\％ | 1\％ | － | 1\％ | 1\％ |
| Agree |  | 1989 | 166 | 124 | 197 | 102 | 140 | 124 | 147 | 170 | 174 | 146 | 168 | 166 | 165 |
|  |  | 76\％ | 83\％ | 62\％ | 99\％ | 51\％ | 70\％ | 62\％ | 74\％ | 85\％ | 87\％ | 73\％ | 84\％ | 83\％ | 83\％ |
| Disagree |  | 166 | 10 | 19 | － | 38 | 24 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 17 | 8 | 7 | 12 |
|  |  | 6\％ | 5\％ | 10\％ | － | 19\％ | 12\％ | 6\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 5\％ | 9\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 6\％ |
| Don＇t know／not stated |  | 90 | 6 | 27 | － | 9 | 2 | 21 | 8 | 1 |  | 7 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
|  |  | 3\％ | 3\％ | 14\％ | － | 5\％ | 1\％ | 10\％ | 4\％ | － | － | 3\％ | 1\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ |
| Mean score |  | 1.06 | 1.20 | ． 77 | 1.77 | 41 | ． 73 | ． 79 | 1.02 | 1.37 | 1.20 | ． 90 | 1.24 | 1.19 | 1.15 |

## Japan

| Strongly agree | （2．0） | 1652 | 139 | 42 | 178 | 50 | 97 | 123 | 122 | 159 | 158 | 139 | 150 | 124 | 172 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 64\％ | 69\％ | 21\％ | 89\％ | 25\％ | 48\％ | 62\％ | 61\％ | 79\％ | 79\％ | 69\％ | 75\％ | 62\％ | 86\％ |
| Tend to agree | （1．0） | 679 | 43 | 107 | 19 | 91 | 71 | 45 | 61 | 33 | 29 | 50 | 45 | 64 | 20 |
|  |  | 26\％ | 21\％ | 54\％ | 9\％ | 46\％ | 36\％ | 22\％ | 31\％ | 17\％ | 15\％ | 25\％ | 22\％ | 32\％ | 10\％ |
| Neither／nor | （0．0）${ }^{\circ}$ | 123 | 12 | 14 | 2 | 22 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
|  |  | 5\％ | 6\％ | 7\％ | 1\％ | 11\％ | 6\％ | 8\％ | 7\％ | 2\％ | 5\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ |
| Tend to disagree | （－1．0） | 87 | 5 | 30 | 1 | 24 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 |  | 3 | 1 |
|  |  | 3\％ | 2\％ | 15\％ | － | 12\％ | 4\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | － | 2\％ | － |
| Strongly disagree | （－2．0） | 12 | － | 3 | － | 3 | － | － | 1 | － | － | － |  | 1 | 4 |
|  |  | － | － | 2\％ | － | 2\％ | － |  | 1\％ | － | － | － |  | 1\％ | 2\％ |
| Agree |  | 2331 | 182 | 149 | 197 | 142 | 168 | 168 | 183 | 192 | 187 | 189 | 194 | 188 | 193 |
|  |  | 90\％ | 91\％ | 75\％ | 99\％ | 71\％ | 84\％ | 84\％ | 92\％ | 96\％ | 94\％ | 94\％ | 97\％ | 94\％ | 96\％ |
| Disagree |  | 98 | 5 | 33 | 1 | 27 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 |  | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | 4\％ | 2\％ | 17\％ | － | 14\％ | 4\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | － | 2\％ | 2\％ |
| Don＇t know／not stated |  | 48 | 2 | 4 | － | 9 | 12 | 12 |  |  | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
|  |  | 2\％ | 1\％ | $2 \%$ | － | 5\％ | 6\％ | 6\％ | － | － | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | － |
| Mean score |  | 1.52 | 1.59 | ． 79 | 1.87 | ． 85 | 1.36 | 1.53 | 1.50 | 1.74 | 1.72 | 1.64 | 1.74 | 1.56 | 1.79 |

Science and technology

## Q． 32

Now I am going to read out some
statements about the same five countries．For each country and each statement，taking your answer from this card，please tell me the extent to which you agree or disagree．
（Country name）has a strong reputation at the moment for scientific and technological innovation．

## Q. 3a (continued)

|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{8}$ | 留 | $\frac{g}{0}$ | 苞 | $8$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{g} \\ & \underline{\underline{6}} \end{aligned}$ |  | 8 | \% | \% |  |  | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 509 | 37 | 4 | 87 | ${ }^{6}$ | 14 | 53 | 27 | 42 | 38 | 26 | 107 | 39 | 29 |
|  |  | 20\% | 18\% | 2\% | 43\% | 3\% | 7\% | 27\% | 14\% | 21\% | 19\% | 13\% | 53\% | 20\% | 15\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 1088 | 94 | $39^{\circ}$ | 97 | 71 | 75 | 102 | 114 | 111 | 89 | 79 | 66 | 85 | 67 |
|  |  | 42\% | 47\% | 20\% | 48\% | 36\% | 38\% | 51\% | 57\% | 56\% | 45\% | 39\% | 33\% | 43\% | 33\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 556 | 44 | 58 | 8 | 57 | 78 | 25 | 42 | 33 | 46 | 44 | 20 | 55 | 44 |
|  |  | 21\% | 22\% | 29\% | 4\% | 29\% | 39\% | 13\% | 21\% | 17\% | 23\% | 22\% | 10\% | 28\% | 22\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 301 | 16 | 68 | 7 | 55 | 21 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 21 | 33 | 6 | 14 | 32 |
|  |  | 12\% | 8\% | 34\% | 3\% | 28\% | 11\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 11\% | 17\% | 3\% | 7\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 53 | 8 | 13 | - | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | , | 4 | 4 |  |  | 10 |
|  |  | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% | - | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | - | - | 5\% |
| Agree |  | 1597 | 131 | 43 | 183 | 77 | 89 | 155 | 141 | 154 | 127 | 104 | 173 | 124 | 96 |
|  |  | 61\% | 66\% | 22\% | 92\% | 39\% | 44\% | 78\% | 71\% | 77\% | 64\% | 52\% | 86\% | 62\% | 48\% |
| Disagree |  | 354 | 23 | 81 | 7 | 61 | 24 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 25 | 37 | 6 | 14 | 42 |
|  |  | 14\% | 12\% | 41\% | 3\% | 31\% | 12\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 13\% | 18\% | 3\% | 7\% | 21\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 93 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 7 | 18 |
|  |  | 4\% | 1\% | 9\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 8\% | - | 4\% | 9\% |
| Mean score |  | . 68 | 69 | - 26 | 1.33 | . 08 | . 39 | 1.00 | . 79 | . 95 | . 69 | 49 | 1.38 | 77 | 40 |

United States

| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 1808 | 166 | 150 | 169 | 123 | 100 | 158 | 128 | 137 | 155 | 81 | 173 | 104 | 165 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 70\% | 83\% | 75\% | 85\% | 61\% | 50\% | 79\% | 64\% | 68\% | 78\% | 40\% | 86\% | 52\% | 83\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 663 | 31 | 44 | 27 | 60 | 93 | 35 | 59 | 61 | 34 | 85 | 23 | 86 | 25 |
|  |  | 25\% | 16\% | 22\% | 13\% | 30\% | 46\% | 17\% | 30\% | 31\% | 17\% | 43\% | 12\% | 43\% | 12\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 60 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 6 | - | 4 | 16 | 3 | 6 | 4 |
|  |  | 2\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | - | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 37 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | $-$ | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 14 | - | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 7\% | - | 1\% | 1\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 15 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | 3 |  | 2 | 4 |
|  |  | 1\% | - |  |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% |
| Agree |  | 2470 | 197 | 194 | 196 | 183 | 192 | 192 | 187 | 198 | 189 | 166 | 196 | 190 | 190 |
|  |  | 95\% | 99\% | 97\% | 98\% | 91\% | 96\% | 96\% | 94\% | 99\% | 95\% | 83\% | 98\% | 95\% | 95\% |
| Disagree |  | 52 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 17 |  | 4 | 5 |
|  |  | 2\% | - | 1\% |  | 3\% | - | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 8\% | - | 2\% | 3\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 18 | 1 | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - |  |
|  |  | 1\% |  | 2\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% |  | - | - |
| Mean score |  | 1.63 | 1.82 | 1.74 | 1.82 | 1.52 | 1.46 | 1.75 | 1.56 | 1.67 | 1.69 | 1.14 | 1.85 | 1.44 | 1.73 |


|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{8}$ | 要 | $\frac{8}{0}$ | 苞 | $\stackrel{8}{\mathbb{E}}$ | ¢ | $\stackrel{\pi}{\underline{g}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{W} \\ & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{\pi}{d} \end{aligned}$ | 8 8 8 8 | \% | \% |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \frac{8}{5} \\ & \frac{5}{4} \\ & \stackrel{5}{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\text { d }}{\text { d }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 299 | 23 | 2 | 98 | 12 | 7 | 23 | 13 | 34 | 11 | 11 | 38 | 12 | 16 |
|  |  | 12\% | 12\% | 1\% | 49\% | 6\% | 3\% | 11\% | 7\% | 17\% | 6\% | 5\% | 19\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Tend to agree | (ii.0)" | 885 | 66 | 66 | $80^{\circ}$ | 73 | 49 | 81 | 64 | 83 | 55 | 45 | 84 | 79 | $60^{\circ}$ |
|  |  | 34\% | 33\% | 33\% | 40\% | 37\% | 24\% | 40\% | 32\% | 41\% | 28\% | 22\% | 42\% | 40\% | 30\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) ${ }^{\prime}$ | 637 | 37 | $40^{\circ}$ | 17 | 40 | 69 | 54 | 68 | 56 | 51 | 47 | 59 | 57 | 41 |
|  |  | 24\% | 18\% | 20\% | 8\% | 20\% | 35\% | 27\% | 34\% | 28\% | 26\% | 24\% | 30\% | 29\% | 20\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 529 | 52 | 63 | 5 | 66 | 46 | 12 | 30 | 23 | 52 | 72 | 11 | 35 | 61 |
|  |  | 20\% | 26\% | 32\% | 2\% | 33\% | 23\% | 6\% | 15\% | 11\% | 26\% | 36\% | 5\% | 18\% | 31\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 115 | 18 | 8 | - | 7 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 29 | 19 | 1 |  | 13 |
|  |  | 4\% | 9\% | 4\% | - | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 15\% | 10\% | - | 1\% | 7\% |
| Agree |  | 1184 | 89 | 68 | 177 | 85 | 56 | 104 | 77 | 117 | 66 | 55 | 122 | 91 | 76 |
|  |  | 46\% | 45\% | 34\% | 89\% | 43\% | 28\% | 52\% | 39\% | 59\% | 33\% | 28\% | 61\% | 46\% | 38\% |
| Disagree |  | 643 | 71 | 71 | 5 | 73 | 58 | 14 | 33 | 24 | 81 | 91 | 12 | 37 | 75 |
|  |  | 25\% | 35\% | 36\% | 2\% | 37\% | 29\% | 7\% | 17\% | 12\% | 41\% | 46\% | 6\% | 19\% | 37\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 136 | 3 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 29 | 22 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 15 | 8 |
|  |  | 5\% | 1\% | 11\% |  | 1\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Mean score |  | 29 | . 12 | $\bigcirc$ | 1.36 | . 09 | -04 | . 65 | 30 | . 64 | $\cdots$ | -23 | . 76 | 35 | . 02 |

Germany

| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 648 | 76 | 14 | 150 | 38 | 35 | 30 | 17 | 62 | 56 | 19 | 47 | 52 | 52 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 25\% | 38\% | 7\% | 75\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% | 9\% | 31\% | 28\% | 9\% | 23\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 1121 | 79 | 87 | 44 | 111 | 133 | 91 | 71 | 82 | 87 | 83 | 83 | 89 | 84 |
|  |  | 43\% | 39\% | 44\% | 22\% | 55\% | 66\% | 45\% | 36\% | 41\% | 44\% | 41\% | 41\% | 45\% | 42\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) ${ }^{\prime}$ | 459 | 26 | 36 | 3 | 25 | 22 | 43 | 71 | 45 | 38 | 39 | 44 | 36 | 31 |
|  |  | 18\% | 13\% | 18\% | 1\% | 13\% | 11\% | 21\% | 36\% | 23\% | 19\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 223 | 8 | 33 | 2 | 19 | 7 | 9 | 22 | 8 | 14 | 43 | 19 | 17 | 22 |
|  |  | 9\% | 4\% | 17\% | 1\% | 10\% | 3\% | 5\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 21\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 45 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | 5 | 3 |  | 5 | 12 | 1 |  | 5 |
|  |  | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |  | 1\% |  | 3\% | 2\% |  | 3\% | 6\% | - | - | 3\% |
| Agree |  | 1769 | 154 | 101 | 194 | 149 | 168 | 121 | 88 | 144 | 143 | 101 | 129 | 141 | 133 |
|  |  | 68\% | 77\% | 51\% | 97\% | 74\% | 84\% | 60\% | 44\% | 72\% | 72\% | 51\% | 65\% | 71\% | 68\% |
| Disagree |  | 268 | 15 | 37 | 3 | 21 | 7 | 14 | 25 | 8 | 19 | 55 | 20 | 17 | 28 |
|  |  | 10\% | 7\% | 19\% | 1\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% | 13\% | 4\% | 10\% | 27\% | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 103 | 5 | 26 |  | 5 | 3 | 22 | 16 | 3 |  | 6 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
|  |  | 4\% | 2\% | 13\% | - | 3\% | 1\% | 11\% | 8\% | 1\% | - | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Mean score |  | . 84 | 1.07 | 43 | 1.70 | . 84 | 1.00 | . 74 | 42 | 1.01 | . 88 | 27 | . 80 | 91 | . 80 |

## Japan

| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 1309 | 115 | 42 | 182 | 72 | 108 | 81 | 97 | 134 | 91 | 49 | 122 | 97 | 119 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 50\% | 57\% | 21\% | 91\% | 36\% | 54\% | 40\% | 49\% | 67\% | 46\% | 24\% | 61\% | 49\% | 60\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 867 | 63 | 113 | 16 | 88 | 69 | 79 | 70 | 54 | 56 | 73 | 58 | 72 | 55 |
|  |  | 33\% | 32\% | 57\% | 8\% | 44\% | 35\% | 39\% | 35\% | 27\% | 28\% | 37\% | 29\% | 36\% | 28\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 200 | 8 | 12 | 2 | 22 | 7 | 18 | 20 | 10 | 36 | 22 | 17 | 17 | 10 |
|  |  | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 11\% | 3\% | 9\% | 10\% | 5\% | 18\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 120 | 11 | 23 |  | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 13 | 38 | 2 | 8 | 6 |
|  |  | 5\% | 5\% | 12\% | - | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | - | 7\% | 19\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 30 | 3 | 5 | - |  | 1 | 2 |  |  | 3 | 11 |  | 1 | 4 |
|  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% |  | - |  | 1\% |  | - | 2\% | 5\% |  | 1\% | 2\% |
| Agree |  | 2176 | 178 | 155 | 198 | 161 | 178 | 160 | 167 | 188 | 147 | 122 | 181 | 169 | 174 |
|  |  | 84\% | 89\% | 78\% | 99\% | 80\% | 89\% | 80\% | 84\% | 94\% | 74\% | 61\% | 90\% | 85\% | 87\% |
| Disagree |  | 150 | 14 | 28 |  | 7 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 16 | 48 | 2 | 9 | 11 |
|  |  | 6\% | 7\% | 14\% |  | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | - | 8\% | 24\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 74 | 1 | 5 | - | 10 | 12 | 16 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
|  |  | 3\% | - | 3\% | - | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | - | 1\% | 4\% |  | 3\% | 3\% |
| Mean score |  | 1.31 | 1.39 | . 84 | 1.90 | 1.19 | 1.49 | 1.27 | 1.35 | 1.61 | 1.10 | . 58 | 1.51 | 1.31 | 1.43 |

## Q. 3b (continued)

|  |  | $\pi$ | 蒛 | B | 苞 | $\stackrel{8}{2}$ |  | $\stackrel{!}{\underline{\underline{g}}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | \% | $\frac{\pi}{6}$ |  |  | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 901 | 82 | 14 | 125 | 112 | 45 | 75 | 67 | 59 | 42 | 20 | 116 | 93 | 52 |
|  |  | 35\% | 41\% | 7\% | 63\% | 56\% | 22\% | 37\% | 34\% | 30\% | 21\% | 10\% | 58\% | 47\% | 26\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 997 | 85 | 63 | 64 | 68 | 86 | 91 | 75 | 91 | 99 | 74 | 58 | 78 | 65 |
|  |  | 38\% | 43\% | 32\% | 32\% | 34\% | 43\% | 46\% | 38\% | 45\% | 50\% | 37\% | 29\% | 39\% | 32\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 376 | 18 | 45 | 10 | 14 | 46 | 21 | 34 | 41 | 36 | 37 | 21 | 18 | 35 |
|  |  | 14\% | 9\% | 23\% | 5\% | 7\% | 23\% | 10\% | 17\% | 21\% | 18\% | 18\% | 11\% | 9\% | 17\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 211 | - | 56 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 13 | 9 | 18 | 47 | 3 | 6 | 27 |
|  |  | 8\% | 4\% | 28\% | - | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 23\% | 1\% | 3\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disagree | $(-2.0)$ | 33 | 5 | 6 | - | - | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | 4 | 11 | 1 | $\cdots$ | 6 |
|  |  | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2\% | 5\% |  | - | 3\% |
| Agree |  | 1898 | 167 | 77 | 189 | 180 | 131 | 166 | 142 | 150 | 141 | 94 | 174 | 171 | 117 |
|  |  | 73\% | 83\% | 39\% | 95\% | 90\% | 65\% | 83\% | 71\% | 75\% | 71\% | 47\% | 87\% | 86\% | 59\% |
| Disagree |  | $243$ |  | 62 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 57 | , | 6 | 33 |
|  |  | 9\% | $6 \%$ | 31\% | - | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 11\% | 29\% | 2\% | 3\% | 16\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 83 | 2 | 16 | - | 1 | 8 | 10 | 11 | - | 1 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 15 |
|  |  | 3\% | 1\% | 8\% | - | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | - | 1\% | 7\% | - | 3\% | 8\% |
| Mean score |  | 1.00 | 1.17 | 13 | 1.57 | 1.44 | . 83 | 1.25 | 1.04 | 1.00 | . 79 | . 25 | 1.43 | 1.32 | .71 |

## United States

| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 2044 | 187 | 147 | 189 | 166 | 146 | 164 | 134 | 169 | 163 | 104 | 174 | 136 | 164 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 79\% | 94\% | 74\% | 95\% | 83\% | 73\% | 82\% | 67\% | 85\% | 82\% | 52\% | 87\% | 68\% | 82\% |
| Tend to agree | (i.0) | 444 | 9 | 48 | 10 | 27 | 44 | 25 | 51 | 24 | 31 | 73 | 20 | 58 | 24 |
|  |  | 17\% | 4\% | 24\% | 5\% | 14\% | 22\% | 13\% | 26\% | 12\% | 16\% | 37\% | 10\% | 29\% | 12\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 48 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 18 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 8 |  | 1 | 4 |
|  |  | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | 4\% |  | 1\% | 2\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | 3 |  |  | 4 |
|  |  | - | - |  |  |  | - |  | 2\% | - |  | 1\% |  |  | 2\% |
| Agree |  | 2488 | 196 | 195 | 199 | 193 | 190 | 190 | 185 | 193 | 194 | 177 | 194 | 194 | 188 |
|  |  | 96\% | 98\% | 98\% | 100\% | 96\% | 95\% | 95\% | 93\% | 97\% | 97\% | 89\% | 97\% | 97\% | 94\% |
| Disagree |  | 28 | 1 | 2 |  | - | - |  | 5 | - | 1 | 11 |  | 1 | 7 |
|  |  | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | 3\% | - | 1\% | 5\% |  | 1\% | 4\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 36 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 6 | 5 | 9 | - | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  |  | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | - | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Mean score |  | 1.75 | 1.92 | 1.72 | 1.94 | 1.81 | 1.73 | 1.82 | 1.62 | 1.81 | 1.79 | 1.37 | 1.85 | 1.66 | 1.73 |


|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | 萢 | B | 营 | $\stackrel{y}{\mathscr{E}}$ | 8 | $\stackrel{\text { g }}{\underline{e}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \Sigma \end{aligned}$ | 8 8 8 8 | $\frac{7}{8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 和 } \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly agree | （2．0） | 638 | 80 | 16 | 100 | 35 | 24 | 29 | 45 | 65 | 29 | 41 | 70 | 17 | 88 |
|  |  | 25\％ | 40\％ | 8\％ | 50\％ | 18\％ | 12\％ | 14\％ | 23\％ | 33\％ | 15\％ | 21\％ | 35\％ | 9\％ | 44\％ |
| Tend to agree | （i．0）＇ | 1088 | 81 | 83 | 79 | 110 | 102 | 69 | 69 | 98 | 94 | 75 | 85 | 63 | 81 |
|  |  | 42\％ | 40\％ | 42\％ | 39\％ | 55\％ | 51\％ | 35\％ | 35\％ | 49\％ | 47\％ | 38\％ | 43\％ | 32\％ | 40\％ |
| Neither／nor | （0．0）${ }^{\prime}$ | 471 | 20 | 46 | 17 | 25 | 38 | 59 | 43 | 30 | 43 | 30 | 32 | 74 | 14 |
|  |  | 18\％ | 10\％ | 23\％ | 8\％ | 13\％ | 19\％ | 30\％ | 22\％ | 15\％ | 22\％ | 15\％ | 16\％ | 37\％ | 7\％ |
| Tend to disagree | （－1．0） | 249 | 14 | 31 | 4 | 25 | 30 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 20 | 42 | 10 | 34 | 12 |
|  |  | 10\％ | 7\％ | 16\％ | 2\％ | 13\％ | 15\％ | 5\％ | 6\％ | 3\％ | 10\％ | 21\％ | 5\％ | 17\％ | 6\％ |
| Strongly disagree | （－2．0） | $29^{\circ}$ | 4 | 3 | － | 1 | 3 | 1 | － | 1 | 8 | 7 |  | 2 | － |
|  |  | 1\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | － | 1\％ | 1\％ | － | － | － | 4\％ | 3\％ | － | 1\％ | － |
| Agree |  | 1726 | 160 | 99 | 178 | 145 | 127 | 98 | 114 | 163 | 123 | 116 | 155 | 80 | 169 |
|  |  | 66\％ | 80\％ | 50\％ | 89\％ | 72\％ | 63\％ | 49\％ | 57\％ | 81\％ | 62\％ | 58\％ | 78\％ | 40\％ | 84\％ |
| Disagree |  | 278 | 17 | 34 | 4 | 26 | 33 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 28 | 49 | 10 | 36 | 12 |
|  |  | 11\％ | 9\％ | 17\％ | 2\％ | 13\％ | 17\％ | 6\％ | 6\％ | 3\％ | 14\％ | 24\％ | 5\％ | 18\％ | 6\％ |
| Don＇t know／not stated |  | 124 | 2 | 21 | ， |  | 2 | 32 | 32 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 4 |
|  |  | 5\％ | 1\％ | 11\％ | － | 2\％ | 1\％ | 16\％ | 16\％ | － | 3\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ | 5\％ | 2\％ |
| Mean score |  | 83 | 1.10 | ． 44 | 1.38 | ． 78 | ． 58 | ． 68 | 88 | 1.10 | 60 | ． 53 | 1.09 | 31 | 1.25 |

Germany

| Strongly agree | （2．0） | 1125 | 18 | 54 | 155 | 54 | 71 | 40 | 44 | 117 | 108 | 77 | 94 | 84 | 08 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 43\％ | 59\％ | 27\％ | 78\％ | 27\％ | 36\％ | 20\％ | 22\％ | 59\％ | 54\％ | 38\％ | 47\％ | 42\％ | 54\％ |
| Tend to agree | （ii．0）${ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 1090 | 67 | 97 | 43 | 111 | 1115 | 89 | 100 | 59 | 80 | 95 | 84 | 76 | 75 |
|  |  | 42\％ | 33\％ | 49\％ | 21\％ | 55\％ | 58\％ | 44\％ | 50\％ | 30\％ | 40\％ | 47\％ | 42\％ | 38\％ | 37\％ |
| Neither／nor | （0．0） | 222 | 9 | 15 | 1 | 16 | 10 | 38 | 30 | 20 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 35 | 6 |
|  |  | 9\％ | 4\％ | 8\％ | － | 8\％ | 5\％ | 19\％ | 15\％ | 10\％ | 6\％ | 7\％ | 8\％ | 18\％ | 3\％ |
| Tend to disagree | （－1．0） | 64 | 4 | 6 | － | 11 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 8 |
|  |  | 2\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | － | 6\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 4\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ |
| Strongly disagree | （－2．0） | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 2 | 1 | 1 |  | 3 |  |  | 1 |
|  |  |  | － | 1\％ |  |  |  | 1\％ | 1\％ |  |  | 2\％ |  |  | － |
| Agree |  | 22215 | 185 | 151 | 198 | 165 | 186 | 128 | 144 | 176 | 188 | 171 | 179 | 160 | 183 |
|  |  | 85\％ | 93\％ | 76\％ | 99\％ | 82\％ | 93\％ | 64\％ | 72\％ | 88\％ | 94\％ | 86\％ | 89\％ | 80\％ | 92\％ |
| Disagree |  | 74 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 9 |
|  |  | 3\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ | － | 6\％ | 2\％ | 5\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 6\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ |
| Don＇t know／not stated |  | 89 | 1 | 27 | － | 8 | － | 23 | 20 | － |  | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | 3\％ | － | 14\％ | － | 4\％ | － | 12\％ | 10\％ | － |  | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ |
| Mean score |  | 1.30 | 1.50 | 1.14 | 1.76 | 1.08 | 1.27 | ． 89 | 1．01 | 1.44 | 1.48 | 1.19 | 1.36 | 1.22 | 1.42 |

## Japan


－

$$
\begin{array}{lllllllll}
\hline 1.73 & 1.43 & 1.91 & 1.41 & 1.64 & 1 . \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$



World－beating companies
Q．3c
（Country name）has many ＇world－beating＇companies．

## Q. 3c (continued)

|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{8}$ | 皆 | B | $\stackrel{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0}}{\substack{0}}$ | $\stackrel{8}{2}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{!} \\ & \underline{\underline{g}} \end{aligned}$ |  | 8 8 8 | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{7}{6} \\ & \frac{1}{8} \end{aligned}$ | \% |  |  | 突 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 745 | 68 | 20 | 118 | 34 | 40 | 59 | 35 | 37 | 61 | 36 | 113 | 65 | 58 |
| Tend to agree |  | 29\% | 34\% | 10\% | 59\% | 17\% | 20\% | 30\% | 18\% | 19\% | 31\% | 18\% | 56\% | 33\% | 29\% |
|  | (1.0) | 1132 | 85 | 70 | 72 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 115 | 120 | 91 | 83 | 60 | 86 | 68 |
|  |  | 44\% | 43\% | 35\% | 36\% | 47\% | 47\% | 47\% | 58\% | 60\% | 46\% | 41\% | 30\% | 43\% | 34\% |
| Neither/nor |  | 16\% | 13\% | 24\% | 4\% | 18\% | 23\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 10\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 199 | 16 | 43 | 1 | 29 | 16 | 5 | , | 7 | , | 35 | 4 | 10 | 26 |
|  |  | 8\% | 8\% | 22\% | - | 15\% | 8\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 17\% | 2\% | 5\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disagree | $(-2.0)$ | 21 | 3 | 4 | - | 3 | $\cdots$ | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 5 |  | $\cdots$ | 2 |
|  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | - | - | - | - | 2\% | 2\% |  | - | 1\% |
| Agree |  | 1877 | 153 | 90 | 190 | 128 | 134 | 154 | 150 | 158 | 152 | 119 | 173 | 151 | 126 |
|  |  | 72\% | 77\% | 45\% | 95\% | 64\% | 67\% | 77\% | 75\% | 79\% | 76\% | 59\% | 86\% | 76\% | 63\% |
| Disagree |  | 220 | 18 | 47 | 1 | 32 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 39 | 4 | 10 | 28 |
|  |  | 8\% | 9\% | 24\% | - | 16\% | 8\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 20\% | 2\% | 5\% | 14\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 95 | 3 | 16 | - | 5 | 5 | 10 | 19 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 16 |
|  |  | 4\% | 1\% | 8\% | - | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 10\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 8\% |
| Mean score |  | . 95 | 1.01 | . 32 | 1.54 | . 65 | . 81 | 1.09 | 1.01 | . 94 | 1.02 | . 58 | 1.44 | 1.05 | . 84 |

## United States

| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 2121 | 188 | 170 | 181 | 156 | 151 | 171 | 143 | 169 | 160 | 133 | 185 | 131 | 182 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 82\% | 94\% | 85\% | 91\% | 78\% | 76\% | 85\% | 72\% | 85\% | 80\% | 66\% | 93\% | 66\% | 91\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 393 | 10 | 24 | 18 | 33 | 47 | 21 | 37 | 28 | 35 | 56 | 14 | 56 | 14 |
|  |  | 15\% | 5\% | 12\% | 9\% | 17\% | 23\% | 11\% | 19\% | 14\% | 18\% | 28\% | 7\% | 28\% | 7\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 33 |  |  | 1 | 5 |  | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | 1\% | - | - | - | 3\% | - | - | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 6\% | - |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 15 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 |  | $\cdots$ | 3 |
|  |  | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 3\% |  | - | 1\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 7 |  | ${ }^{2}$ | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | $\cdots$ | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 1\% |  | 1\% |  |
| Agree |  | 2513 | 198 | 194 | 199 | 189 | 198 | 192 | 180 | 197 | 195 | 189 | 199 | 187 | 196 |
|  |  | 97\% | 99\% | 97\% | 100\% | 94\% | 99\% | 96\% | 90\% | 99\% | 98\% | 94\% | 100\% | 94\% | 98\% |
| Disagree |  | 21 | 2 | 2 |  | - | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 |  | 1 | 4 |
|  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | - | - | 1\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 3\% |  | 1\% | 2\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 33 | - | 4 |  | 6 | 2 | 5 | 12 | - |  |  | 1 | 1 | - |
|  |  | 1\% | - | 2\% |  | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | - | - | 1\% |  | 1\% | - |
| Mean score |  | 1.79 | 1.92 | 1.84 | 1.90 | 1.78 | 1.76 | 1.85 | 1.70 | 1.83 | 1.77 | 1.58 | 1.93 | 1.59 | 1.87 |


|  | 䃾 |  | $\frac{e}{c}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathscr{y} \\ & \text { y } \\ & \text { K } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \vec{~} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{3} \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\underline{6}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{\pi}{60} \\ \frac{\pi}{6} \\ \frac{\pi}{\Sigma} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 8 \\ & \mathbf{x} \\ & \mathbf{\Sigma} \end{aligned}$ | \% | \% |  |  | + |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| USA | 1191 | 106 | 120 | 104 | 138 | 80 | 108 | 70 | 73 | 65 | 38 | 114 | 73 | 102 |
|  | 46\% | 53\% | 60\% | 52\% | 69\% | 40\% | 54\% | 35\% | 36\% | 33\% | 19\% | 57\% | 37\% | 51\% |
| UK | 670 | 48 | 16 | 41 | 13 | 27 | 39 | 102 | 37 | 62 | 90 | 59 | 84 | 52 |
|  | 26\% | 24\% | 8\% | 20\% | 7\% | 14\% | 20\% | 51\% | 19\% | 31\% | 45\% | 30\% | 42\% | 26\% |
| Other Europe | 349 | 28 | 31 | 42 | 12 | 45 | 2 | 6 | 56 | 38 | 42 | 2 | 12 | 33 |
|  | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 21\% | 6\% | 22\% | 1\% | 3\% | 28\% | 19\% | 21\% | 1\% | 6\% | 16\% |
| Canada | 121 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 2 | 17 | 6 | 4 | 19 | 12 | 2 |
|  | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 8\% | 3\% | 2\% | 10\% | 6\% | 1\% |
| Australia | 98 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 31 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 3 | - | 6 | 2 |
|  | 4\% | 1\% | 8\% | - | 4\% | 5\% | 15\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 3\% | 1\% |
| japan | 64 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Elsewhere | 54 | 6 | 2 | - | 9 | 7 | - | - | 5 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | - | 5\% | 3\% | - | - | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | - |
| Other Asia | 12 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 5 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 |
|  | - | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - |
| Don't know/not stated | 42 | - | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | - | 1\% | - | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 3\% | 6\% | - | 3\% | 1\% |


| USA | 1052 | 107 | 138 | 70 | 111 | 72 | 85 | 58 | 74 | 50 | 39 | 87 | 64 | 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 40\% | 53\% | 69\% | 35\% | 55\% | 36\% | 42\% | 29\% | 37\% | 25\% | 19\% | 44\% | 32\% | 49\% |
| UK | 770 | 49 | 20 | 75 | 20 | 37 | 47 | 105 | 28 | 81 | 82 | 67 | 101 | 60 |
|  | 30\% | 24\% | 10\% | 37\% | 10\% | 19\% | 23\% | 53\% | 14\% | 41\% | 41\% | 33\% | 51\% | 30\% |
| Other Europe | 286 | 22 | 19 | 24 | 17 | 33 | 2 | 6 | 39 | 39 | 43 | 6 | 10 | 25 |
|  | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 17\% | 1\% | 3\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 3\% | 5\% | 12\% |
| Japan | 8 | - | 4 | 14 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 3\% | - | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Canada | 87 | 6 | - | 11 | 3 | 7 | 11 | - | 27 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 5 | - |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | - | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | - | 13\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | - |
| Australia | 74 | - | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 31 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 3\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 16\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Elsewhere | 44 | 4 | 1 | - | 14 | 1 | 3 | - | 4 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 3 | - |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 7\% | - | 1\% | - | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | - |
| Other Asia | 27 | - | 3 | - | - | 4 | 4 | 9 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | - | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | 1\% |
| Don't know/not stated | 172 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 31 | 33 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 26 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
|  | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 16\% | 17\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 13\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% |


| USA | 1520 | 149 | 164 | 130 | 136 | 99 | 128 | 57 | 132 | 94 | 63 | 124 | 83 | 162 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 8\% | 74\% | 82\% | 65\% | 68\% | 49\% | 64\% | 29\% | 66\% | 47\% | 32\% | 62\% | 42\% | 81\% |
| UK | 603 | 26 | 27 | 50 | 11 | 19 | 16 | 117 | 39 | 52 | 92 | 54 | 87 | 12 |
|  | 23\% | 13\% | 14\% | 25\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 59\% | 20\% | 26\% | 46\% | 27\% | 44\% | 6\% |
| Own country | 155 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 35 | 45 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 9 | - |
|  | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 18\% | 22\% | - | 1\% | - | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | - |
| Japan | 141 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 28 | 22 | 10 | 10 | 23 | 15 | - | 4 | 12 |
|  | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 14\% | 11\% | 5\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | - | 2\% | 6\% |
| Canada | 72 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 10 | - | 12 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | 5\% | - | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Australia | 40 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 4 | 4 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 9\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 2\% |
| Don't know/not stated | 70 | 1 | 1 | - | 12 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 3\% | - | 1\% | - | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | - | 3\% | 2\% |


| English | $\begin{aligned} & 2370 \\ & 91 \% \end{aligned}$ | 181 $90 \%$ | 184 $92 \%$ | 194 | \|r ${ }^{195}$ | 195 $98 \%$ | 197 $99 \%$ | 196 $98 \%$ | 170 | 181 $91 \%$ | 108 | 197 $99 \%$ | 199 | 173 $87 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| German | 560 | 17 | 16 | 9 | 116 | 196 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 103 | 32 | 9 | 15 | 36 |
|  | 22\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 58\% | 98\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 52\% | 16\% | 4\% | 8\% | 18\% |
| French | 547 | 35 | 2 | 26 | 200 | 126 | 8 | 8 | 34 | 37 | 15 | 17 | 11 | 29 |
|  | 21\% | 17\% | 1\% | 13\% | 100\% | 63\% | 4\% | 4\% | 17\% | 19\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 15\% |
| Spanish | 427 | 86 | - | - | 71 | 44 | 1 | - | 200 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 16\% | 43\% | - | - | 36\% | 22\% | - | - | 100\% | 6\% | 2\% | - | 3\% | 1\% |
| Chinese | 246 | - | 199 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | 39 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
|  | 9\% | - | 100\% | - | 2\% | - | 1\% | 20\% | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - |
| J apanese | 49 | 4 | 20 | - | 12 | 3 | 1 | 1 | , | 1 | 2 | - | - | - |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 10\% | - | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | - |
| Don't know/none of these | 96 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 4 | 61 | - | - | 16 |
|  | 4\% | 7\% | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | 2\% | 30\% | - | - | 8\% |
| French | 1240 | 103 | 116 | 95 | - | 47 | 133 | 104 | 113 | 114 | 19 | 163 | 123 | 111 |
|  | 49\% | 51\% | 59\% | 48\% | - | 23\% | 68\% | 59\% | 57\% | 58\% | 10\% | 82\% | 62\% | 56\% |
| German | 734 | 68 | 74 | 80 | 19 | - | 55 | 43 | 76 | 60 | 57 | 58 | 77 | 68 |
|  | 29\% | 34\% | 38\% | 40\% | 10\% | - | 28\% | 25\% | 38\% | 31\% | 31\% | 29\% | 39\% | 34\% |
| Spanish | 658 | 92 | 27 | 19 | 73 | 106 | 27 | 22 | - | 72 | 40 | 38 | 49 | 93 |
|  | 26\% | 46\% | 14\% | 10\% | 37\% | 53\% | 14\% | 13\% | - | 37\% | 22\% | 19\% | 25\% | 47\% |
| J apanese | 522 | 25 | 71 | 19 | 41 | 44 | 32 | 69 | 36 | 24 | 64 | 17 | 13 | 67 |
|  | 21\% | 13\% | 36\% | 10\% | 21\% | 22\% | 16\% | 39\% | 18\% | 12\% | 35\% | 8\% | 7\% | 33\% |
| Chinese | 295 | 13 | - | 2 | 44 | 34 | 12 | 56 | 10 | 12 | 57 | 6 | 14 | 36 |
|  | 12\% | 6\% | - | 1\% | 22\% | 17\% | 6\% | 32\% | 5\% | 6\% | 31\% | 3\% | 7\% | 18\% |
| English | 116 | 19 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | 24 | 19 | 4 | 2 | - | 26 |
|  | 5\% | 10\% | 8\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 12\% | 10\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 13\% |
| Don't know/none of these | 204 | 17 | 6 | - | 47 | 27 | 10 | 16 | 5 | 13 | 34 | - | 20 | 10 |
|  | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | - | 24\% | 14\% | 5\% | 9\% | 2\% | 7\% | 19\% | - | 10\% | 5\% |

## Study abroad

## Q. 4a

Now, I'd like you to think about education. If you personally were considering going overseas to any country at all to study, to which one country do you think you would prefer to go?

## Distance learning

## Q. 4b

And if you were considering a distance learning course, where you would remain in your own country, which country's courses do you think you would prefer?

## Marketability of qualifications

## Q. 5

Thinking specifically about educational qualifications, a qualification from which one of these countries do you think would have the most credibility with potential employers?

## Knowledge and use of English

## Q. 6

Which of the following languages do you speak?

## Q. 7

And which would you like to speak?

## Q. 8

Taking your answer from this card, how important, would you say, is the ability to speak English for the following activities?

|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{9}$ |  | $\frac{\tilde{d}}{0}$ | $\stackrel{+}{2}$ | 888080 | $\stackrel{B}{8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{\pi} \\ & \underline{6} \\ & \underline{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{1}{\pi} \\ & \frac{\pi}{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | \% $\frac{10}{81}$ 8 | \% |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & \frac{8}{4} \\ & \frac{5}{5} \\ & 8 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | di 81 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| International business |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crucial | (4.0) | $\begin{aligned} & 1828 \\ & 70 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 167 \\ 83 \% \end{array}$ | 136 $68 \%$ | 86 $43 \%$ | 167 $83 \%$ | 138 $69 \%$ | 119 | 144 | 159 | 142 | 125 | 140 | 144 | $\begin{array}{r} 164 \\ 82 \% \end{array}$ |
| Very important | (3.0) | 629 | 29 | 60 | 67 | 28 | 47 | 74 | 50 | 35 | 53 | 60 | 48 | 52 | 27 |
|  |  | 24\% | 15\% | 30\% | 33\% | 14\% | 23\% | 37\% | 25\% | 18\% | 27\% | 30\% | 24\% | 26\% | 13\% |
| Fairly important | (2.0) | 121 | 3 | 4 | 38 | 4 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 9 |
|  |  | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 19\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Not very important | (1.0) | 14 | 1 | - | 7 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 |
|  |  | 1\% | - | - | 3\% | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | - |
| Not at all important | (0.0) | 5 | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | $-$ | - | - |
|  |  | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - |
| Crucial/important |  | 2578 | 199 | 200 | 190 | 199 | 199 | 199 | 199 | 200 | 198 | 197 | 200 | 200 | 199 |
|  |  | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 95\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 98\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Not important |  | 19 | 1 | - | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 3 | - | - | 1 |
|  |  | 1\% | - | - | 5\% | 1\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | - |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 3 | $-$ | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
|  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - |
| Mean score |  | 3.64 | 3.81 | 3.66 | 3.12 | 3.80 | 3.60 | 3.56 | 3.70 | 3.76 | 3.68 | 3.54 | 3.64 | 3.70 | 3.76 |

Education

## (domestic and

 overseas)| Crucial | (4.0) 1 | 098 | 116 | 53 | 56 | 65 | 63 | 84 | 100 | 62 | 70 | 54 | 141 | 113 | 122 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 42\% | 58\% | 27\% | 28\% | 33\% | 32\% | 42\% | 50\% | 31\% | 35\% | 27\% | 70\% | 57\% | 61\% |
| Very important | (3.0) | 1155 | 69 | 115 | 110 | 93 | 106 | 100 | 87 | 108 | 101 | 97 | 52 | 64 | 52 |
|  |  | 44\% | 34\% | 58\% | 55\% | 47\% | 53\% | 50\% | 44\% | 54\% | 51\% | 48\% | 26\% | 32\% | 26\% |
| Fairly important | (2.0) | 300 | 16 | 27 | 32 | 35 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 26 | 28 | 40 | 6 | 20 | 21 |
|  |  | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% | 13\% | 7\% | 5\% | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 3\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Not very important | (1.0) | 36 | - | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
|  |  | 1\% | - | 3\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | - | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not at all important | (0.0) | 8 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - |
|  |  | - | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - |
| Crucial/important |  | 2554 | 200 | 195 | 198 | 194 | 195 | 199 | 197 | 196 | 199 | 190 | 199 | 197 | 195 |
|  |  | 98\% | 100\% | 98\% | 99\% | 97\% | 98\% | 100\% | 99\% | 98\% | 100\% | 95\% | 100\% | 99\% | 97\% |
| Not important |  | 44 | - | 5 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 10 | $\cdots$ | 3 | 5 |
|  |  | 2\% | - | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | - | 2\% | 3\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
|  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mean score |  | 3.27 | 3.50 | 3.08 | 3.09 | 3.08 | 3.14 | 3.34 | 3.44 | 3.14 | 3.20 | 2.96 | 3.67 | 3.44 | 3.45 |

## Travel abroad

| Crucial | (4.0) | 874 | 90 | 41 | 136 | 60 | 47 | 59 | 37 | 77 | 49 | 36 | 104 | 58 | 80 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 34\% | 45\% | 21\% | 68\% | 30\% | 23\% | 29\% | 19\% | 38\% | 25\% | 18\% | 52\% | 29\% | 40\% |
| Very important | (3.0) | 957 | 73 | 66 | 62 | 87 | 82 | 83 | 76 | 80 | 83 | 72 | 72 | 68 | 53 |
|  |  | 37\% | 36\% | 33\% | 31\% | 44\% | 41\% | 41\% | 38\% | 40\% | 42\% | 36\% | 36\% | 34\% | 27\% |
| Fairly important | (2.0) | 617 | 27 | 64 | 1 | 42 | 60 | 53 | 76 | 33 | 63 | 64 | 21 | 59 | 54 |
|  |  | 24\% | 14\% | 32\% | - | 21\% | 30\% | 27\% | 38\% | 16\% | 32\% | 32\% | 11\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Not very important | (1.0) | 130 | 8 | 25 | - | 9 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 24 | 1 | 12 | 12 |
|  |  | 5\% | 4\% | 13\% | - | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 12\% | - | 6\% | 6\% |
| Not at all important | (0.0) | 19 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
|  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | - |
| Crucial/important |  | 2447 | 190 | 171 | 199 | 190 | 188 | 195 | 189 | 189 | 195 | 171 | 197 | 185 | 188 |
|  |  | 94\% | 95\% | 86\% | 100\% | 95\% | 94\% | 97\% | 95\% | 95\% | 98\% | 86\% | 99\% | 93\% | 94\% |
| Not important |  | 148 | 10 | 27 | 1 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 29 | 3 | 15 | 12 |
|  |  | 6\% | 5\% | 14\% | - | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 14\% | 1\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 5 | - | \% | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
|  |  | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mean score |  | 2.98 | 3.21 | 2.60 | 3.66 | 2.98 | 2.82 | 2.97 | 2.70 | 3.11 | 2.88 | 2.55 | 3.37 | 2.83 | 3.00 |


|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | 萢 | d | $\underset{\sim}{\underset{\sim}{2}}$ | \% | 新 | $\stackrel{\pi}{6}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{\square}{8}$ | \% |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \frac{0}{4} \\ & \frac{5}{4} \\ & \frac{5}{3} \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Career development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crucial | (4.0) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1188 } \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 143 \\ 71 \% \end{gathered}$ | 62 $31 \%$ | 77 $38 \%$ | 68 $34 \%$ | 106 $53 \%$ | 94 $47 \%$ | 72 $36 \%$ | 95 | 87 | 64 | 104 | 102 | 115 $57 \%$ |
| Very important | (3.0) | 1040 | 52 | 109 | 86 | 90 | 70 | 80 | 104 | 85 | 86 | 83 | 66 | 79 | 50 |
|  |  | 40\% | 26\% | 55\% | 43\% | 45\% | 35\% | 40\% | 52\% | 42\% | 43\% | 42\% | 33\% | 40\% | 25\% |
| Fairly important | (2.0) | 304 | 5 | 22 | 31 | 38 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 25 | 38 | 27 | 15 | $29^{\circ}$ |
|  |  | 12\% | 2\% | 11\% | 15\% | 19\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 19\% | 14\% | 8\% | 15\% |
| Not very important | (1.0) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 56 | - |  | 6 | 2 | , | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 3 |  | 6 |
|  |  | 2\% | - | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not at all important | (0.0) | 7 | - | 11 | 1 | 1 | - | , | 1\% | - |  | 2 | - | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |
|  |  | - | $-$ | 1\% | - | 1\% | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 1\% | - | $\cdots$ | 1\% | $\cdots$ | - | - |
| Crucial/important |  | 2533 | 200 | 193 | 193 | 197 | 196 | 193 | 195 | 196 | 198 | 185 | 197 | 196 | 194 |
|  |  | 97\% | 100\% | 97\% | 97\% | 98\% | 98\% | 96\% | 98\% | 98\% | 99\% | 92\% | 99\% | 98\% | 97\% |
| Not important |  | 63 |  | 7 | . | 3 | , |  |  | 4 | , | 15 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2\% | - | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 5 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | $\cdots$ | 1 | - |
|  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - |  | 1\% | - | 1\% | - |
| Mean score |  | 3.29 | 3.69 | 3.13 | 3.15 | 3.12 | 3.40 | 3.31 | 3.23 | 3.35 | 3.29 | 2.98 | 3.35 | 3.41 | 3.36 |

Knowledge
enhancement

| Crucial | (4.0) | 951 | 105 | 46 | 76 | 46 | 55 | 77 | 94 | 84 | 48 | 43 | 88 | 90 | 100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 37\% | 52\% | 23\% | 38\% | 23\% | 27\% | 38\% | 47\% | 42\% | 24\% | 21\% | 44\% | 45\% | 50\% |
| Very important | (3.0) | 1077 | 75 | 108 | 86 | 80 | 83 | 89 | 84 | 86 | 96 | 92 | 64 | 73 | 61 |
|  |  | 41\% | 37\% | 54\% | 43\% | 40\% | 41\% | 45\% | 42\% | 43\% | 48\% | 46\% | 32\% | 37\% | 31\% |
| Fairly important | (2.0) | 456 | 18 | 34 | 36 | 51 | 48 | 25 | 19 | 27 | 47 | 53 | 38 | 28 | 33 |
|  |  | 18\% | 9\% | 17\% | 18\% | 26\% | 24\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 24\% | 26\% | 19\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Not very important | (1.0) | 90 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 18 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 5 |
|  |  | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 9\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Not at ail important | (0.0) | 19 |  | 2 |  | 4 | 3 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |  |
|  |  | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | - |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 2\% |  |
| Crucial/important |  | 2484 | 198 | 188 | 197 | 178 | 185 | 191 | 197 | 196 | 191 | 187 | 190 | 191 | 195 |
|  |  | 96\% | 99\% | 94\% | 99\% | 89\% | 93\% | 95\% | 99\% | 98\% | 96\% | 93\% | 95\% | 96\% | 97\% |
| Not important |  | 109 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 22 | 15 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 5 |
|  |  | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 7 |  | 2 |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |
|  |  | - |  | 1\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | - |
| Mean score |  | 3.10 | 3.41 | 2.95 | 3.17 | 2.73 | 2.87 | 3.17 | 3.37 | 3.25 | 2.91 | 2.82 | 3.15 | 3.21 | 3.28 |

## The United Kingdom and the European Union

## Q. 9

Moving on now, I'd like you to tell me which, if any, of the countries on this card are part of the European Union.

## The countries of the United Kingdom

Q. 10

I would now like to concentrate the discussion on the United Kingdom. Firstly, what countries, do you think, go to make up the United Kingdom?

## Visits to the United Kingdom

## Q. 11

In fact, the UK comprises England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland. How many times, if at all, have you visited the UK?

|  | $\frac{\pi}{9}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { - } \\ \text { 即 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ed } \\ & \text { ed } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 8 \\ 8 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{8} \\ & \underline{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{\pi}{\pi} \\ & \frac{\pi}{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | \% | \% | $\begin{aligned} & \pi \\ & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{0}{4} \\ & 6 \\ & 6 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| France | 2414 | 192 | 191 | 185 | 196 | 200 | 156 | 164 | 194 | 199 | 181 | 187 | 169 | 199 |
|  | 93\% | 96\% | 96\% | 93\% | 98\% | 100\% | 78\% | 82\% | 97\% | 100\% | 91\% | 94\% | 85\% | 100\% |
| Germany | 2368 | 188 | 189 | 178 | 195 | 200 | 145 | 163 | 188 | 199 | 180 | 180 | 164 | 199 |
|  | 91\% | 94\% | 95\% | 89\% | 97\% | 100\% | 72\% | 82\% | 94\% | 100\% | 90\% | 90\% | 82\% | 100\% |
| Italy | 2122 | 178 | 183 | 149 | 194 | 196 | 124 | 142 | 170 | 180 | 134 | 159 | 119 | 193 |
|  | 82\% | 89\% | 92\% | 75\% | 97\% | 98\% | 62\% | 71\% | 85\% | 90\% | 67\% | 80\% | 60\% | 96\% |
| UK | 2079 | 150 | 175 | 171 | 187 | 189 | 118 | 158 | 144 | 193 | 157 | 169 | 141 | 127 |
|  | 80\% | 75\% | 88\% | 86\% | 93\% | 95\% | 59\% | 79\% | 72\% | 97\% | 78\% | 84\% | 71\% | 64\% |
| Spain | 1907 | 180 | 145 | 139 | 194 | 197 | 87 | 112 | 178 | 175 | 117 | 137 | 88 | 158 |
|  | 73\% | 90\% | 73\% | 70\% | 97\% | 99\% | 44\% | 56\% | 89\% | 88\% | 58\% | 68\% | 44\% | 79\% |
| Greece | 1333 | 54 | 132 | 70 | 186 | 165 | 54 | 75 | 64 | 162 | 49 | 83 | 54 | 185 |
|  | 51\% | 27\% | 66\% | 35\% | 93\% | 82\% | 27\% | 38\% | 32\% | 81\% | 25\% | 42\% | 27\% | 92\% |
| Switzerland | 1132 | 107 | 88 | 135 | 23 | 20 | 88 | 97 | 118 | 37 | 127 | 107 | 103 | 82 |
|  | 44\% | 53\% | 44\% | 68\% | 12\% | 10\% | 44\% | 49\% | 59\% | 19\% | 63\% | 53\% | 52\% | 41\% |
| Poland | 478 | 26 | 55 | 52 | 13 | 14 | 74 | 62 | 39 | 5 | 25 | 59 | 32 | 22 |
|  | 18\% | 13\% | 28\% | 26\% | 7\% | 7\% | 37\% | 31\% | 20\% | 3\% | 12\% | 30\% | 16\% | 11\% |
| None of the above | 9 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - |
|  | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - |
| Don't know/not stated | 82 | 2 | 2 | 13 | - | - | 12 | 14 | 1 | - | 13 | 6 | 19 | - |
|  | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | - | - | 6\% | 7\% | - | - | 6\% | 3\% | 10\% | - |


| Same as Great Britain | $\begin{gathered} 423 \\ 16 \% \end{gathered}$ | 30 $15 \%$ | 15 $8 \%$ | 29 $14 \%$ | 7 $4 \%$ | 35 $18 \%$ | 73 $36 \%$ | 56 $28 \%$ | 35 $18 \%$ | 38 $19 \%$ | 17 $9 \%$ | 54 $27 \%$ | 29 $15 \%$ | 4 $2 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| England | 2171 | 172 | 183 | 181 | 186 | 164 | 171 | 174 | 151 | 164 | 131 | 179 | 177 | 139 |
|  | 83\% | 86\% | 92\% | 91\% | 93\% | 82\% | 86\% | 87\% | 75\% | 82\% | 65\% | 89\% | 89\% | 69\% |
| Scotland | 1999 | 129 | 174 | 176 | 188 | 164 | 138 | 163 | 146 | 163 | 123 | 157 | 166 | 112 |
|  | 77\% | 65\% | 87\% | 88\% | 94\% | 82\% | 69\% | 82\% | 73\% | 82\% | 62\% | 79\% | 83\% | 56\% |
| Wales | 1679 | 95 | 130 | 150 | 179 | 151 | 104 | 165 | 100 | 157 | 88 | 140 | 144 | 77 |
|  | 65\% | 48\% | 65\% | 75\% | 89\% | 76\% | 52\% | 83\% | 50\% | 79\% | 44\% | 70\% | 72\% | 39\% |
| Northern Ireland | 1758 | 132 | 167 | 165 | 175 | 143 | 90 | 151 | 132 | 156 | 117 | 147 | 134 | 49 |
|  | 68\% | 66\% | 84\% | 83\% | 87\% | 72\% | 45\% | 76\% | 66\% | 78\% | 59\% | 73\% | 67\% | 24\% |
| Ireland | 100 | 4 | 6 | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 | 70 |
|  | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | - | - | 3\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7\% | 35\% |
| Falkland İslands | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
|  | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| France | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - |
|  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2\% | - |
| Other | 87 | 16 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 20 |
|  | 3\% | 8\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 10\% |
| Don't know/not stated | 126 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 3 | - | 8 | 8 | 6 | - | 34 | 5 | 3 | 43 |
|  | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | - | 17\% | 2\% | 2\% | 21\% |


| 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 416 \\ 16 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 19 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | 11 | 20 $10 \%$ | 45 $22 \%$ | - | 54 27 | 45 $23 \%$ | 48 $24 \%$ | 59 $30 \%$ | 33 $17 \%$ | 38 $19 \%$ | 21 $11 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 180 | 17 | - | 6 | 22 | 38 | - | 15 | 14 | 15 | 7 | 21 | 14 | 12 |
|  | 7\% | 8\% | - | 3\% | 11\% | 19\% | - | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 3\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| 3 | 125 | 7 | - | 2 | 29 | 30 | - | 7 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 13 | 11 | 4 |
|  | 5\% | 3\% | - | 1\% | 15\% | 15\% | - | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| 4 | 62 | 2 | - | 2 | 24 | 9 | - | 4 | 6 | 4 | - | 4 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 12\% | 4\% | - | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| 5 | 50 | - | - | - | 25 | 8 | - | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 2\% | - | - | - | 13\% | 4\% | - | 3\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | - |
| 6 | 31 | 1 | - | - | 14 | 5 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 5 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | - | - | - | 7\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | - |
| 7 | 12 | - | - | - | 7 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |
|  | - | - | - | - | 4\% | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - |
| 8 | 12 | 1 | - | - | 6 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
|  | - | - | - | - | 3\% | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | 7 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
|  | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | - |
| $10+$ | 64 | - | - | 1 | 39 | 11 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 4 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 2\% | - | - | - | 20\% | 5\% | - | 1\% | - | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| None | 1612 | 135 | 196 | 174 | 10 | 40 | 198 | 104 | 117 | 122 | 130 | 115 | 124 | 147 |
|  | 62\% | 67\% | 98\% | 87\% | 5\% | 20\% | 99\% | 52\% | 59\% | 61\% | 65\% | 57\% | 62\% | 73\% |
| Don't know/not stated | 30 | - | - | 4 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 4 |
|  | 1\% | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | - | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | 2\% |
| Mean score | 1.22 | . 56 | . 02 | . 24 | 6.05 | 2.74 | . 03 | . 91 | . 89 | . 69 | 41 | 1.54 | . 93 | . 90 |


|  | $\frac{\pi}{8}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { T } \\ \text { 总 } \end{gathered}$ | ed | $\sum_{i=1}^{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathscr{y} \\ & \stackrel{y}{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \vec{~} \\ & \stackrel{3}{8} \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \pi \\ & \underline{6} \\ & \underline{0} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{\pi}{6} \\ \frac{\pi}{6} \\ \frac{\pi}{20} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 8 \\ & \Sigma \\ & \Sigma \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 흠 } \\ & \frac{10}{8} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \pi \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \frac{0}{5} \\ & \frac{5}{4} \\ & \frac{5}{5} \\ & \frac{5}{6} \end{aligned}$ | 年 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kilts | 764 | 43 | 84 | 88 | 36 | 44 | 2 | 28 | 61 | 104 | 122 | 51 | 41 | 60 |
|  | 29\% | 21\% | 42\% | 44\% | 18\% | 22\% | 1\% | 14\% | 31\% | 52\% | 61\% | 26\% | 21\% | 30\% |
| Highlands/mountains | 454 | 25 | 7 | 13 | 27 | 66 | 61 | 117 | 16 | 19 | 10 | 36 | 53 | 4 |
|  | 17\% | 13\% | 4\% | 6\% | 14\% | 33\% | 30\% | 59\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 18\% | 27\% | 2\% |
| Whisky | 381 | 83 | 18 | 11 | 50 | 37 | 57 | 1 | 35 | 25 | 20 | 2 | 14 | 28 |
|  | 15\% | 42\% | 9\% | 5\% | 25\% | 19\% | 28\% | 1\% | 18\% | 13\% | 10\% | 1\% | 7\% | 14\% |
| Cold/wet weather | 156 | 2 | 5 | $3{ }^{\circ}$ | 8 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 42 | 12 | - |
|  | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 19\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 21\% | 6\% | - |
| Bagpipes | 139 | 12 | 26 | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | - | 25 | 2 | 15 | - | 13 | 41 |
|  | 5\% | 6\% | 13\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | 12\% | 1\% | 7\% | - | 7\% | 20\% |
| Braveheart | 128 | - | 20 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 21 | 24 | 5 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 12 |
|  | 5\% | - | 10\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 11\% | 12\% | 2\% | 7\% | - | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| İslands | 61 | - | $2$ | 5 | 4 | 7 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 4 | - |
|  | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 9\% | 2\% | - | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | - |
| Edinburgh Festival/Tattoo | 57 | - | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 16 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 5 | - |
|  | 2\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 8\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | - |
| Castles | 34 | 5 | - | - | 20 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 4 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | - | - | 10\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 2\% | - |
| Scenery/landscapes | 33 | - | 2 | - | 9 | 4 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | - | 12 |
|  | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | 5\% | 2\% | - | - | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | - | 6\% |
| Highland Games/tossing the caber | 19 | - | 4 | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | 3 |
|  | 1\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% |
| Thrift/greediness | 16 | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 6 |
|  | 1\% | - | - | - | - | 3\% | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | - | 3\% |
| Loch Ness/monster | 15 | - | - | $-$ | 7 | 2 | - | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | - | - | - | 4\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | 1\% | - |
| Haggis | 13 |  | - | $2$ | - |  | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | 2\% | - |
| People/Scottish | 6 | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
|  | - | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% |
| Oii | 5 | - | - | 1 | - | $\cdots$ | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | ... |
|  | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | - | - |
| Sean Connery | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
|  | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Edinburgh | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 168 | 28 | 16 | 2 | 17 | - | - | 2 | 24 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 31 | 20 |
|  | 6\% | 14\% | 8\% | 1\% | 9\% | - | - | 1\% | 12\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Nothing/don't know/ not stated | 146 | 2 | 14 | 18 | 7 | 9 | 20 | 8 | 3 | - | 9 | 37 | 12 | 8 |
|  | 6\% | 1\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% | 4\% | 1\% | - | 4\% | 18\% | 6\% | 4\% |



## Scotland

## Q. 12a

I'd like you to think about each of the
four countries which go to make up the
United Kingdom. First, what one
image best sums up Scotland to you?

## Northern Ireland

## Q. 12b

And what is the first thing you think of when imagining Northern Ireland?

## Wales

## Q. 12c

What about Wales?

|  | $\pi$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { "- } \\ & \text { © } \end{aligned}$ | d | 苞 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & \text { e } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Kig } \\ & \underline{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{\pi}{\pi} \\ & \frac{\pi}{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{7}{8} \\ & \frac{10}{8} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |  | त |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Castles | 327 | 23 | 19 | 46 | 9 | 23 | 15 | 40 | 47 | 42 | 20 | 27 | 13 | 2 |
|  | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 23\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 20\% | 24\% | 21\% | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| Rugby | 227 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 74 | 13 | 25 | 20 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 55 | - |
|  | 9\% | - | 4\% | 2\% | 37\% | 6\% | 13\% | 10\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 3\% | 28\% | - |
| Mountains | 223 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 19 | 40 | 39 | 12 | 28 | 12 | 33 | 12 | 1 |
|  | 9\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 9\% | 20\% | 20\% | 6\% | 14\% | 6\% | 17\% | 6\% | - |
| Sheep | 178 | 1 | 5 | 35 | 13 | 39 | 20 | 31 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 1 | - |
|  | 7\% | - | 3\% | 17\% | 7\% | 20\% | 10\% | 16\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | - |
| Prince Charles/ Prince of Wales | 148 | 19 | 11 | 1 | 15 | 4 | - | $\cdots$ | 9 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 8 | 60 |
|  | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | - | 8\% | 2\% | - | - | 4\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 4\% | 30\% |
| Princess Diana/ Princess of Wales | 125 | 5 | 1 | 28 | 3 | 4 | - | - | 6 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 17 | 25 |
|  | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 14\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | - | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Royal Family/ <br> British monarchy | 96 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | 51 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 15 |
|  | 4\% | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | 26\% | 3\% | 4\% | - | 5\% | 8\% |
| The valleys | 91 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 24 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 12 | - |
|  | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | 3\% | 4\% | 12\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 6\% | - |
| Coal mining | 78 | 1 | 4 | 20 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 3\% | - | 2\% | 10\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Cardiff | 59 | - | 6 | - | 10 | 10 | 5 | 17 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - |
|  | 2\% | - | 3\% | - | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 9\% | - | 3\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | - |
| Footbali/footbail team | 51 | 2 | 3 | - | - | 5 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 6 | - | - | 29 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | - | 2\% | - | - | - | 3\% | 3\% | - | - | 15\% |
| Beautiful landscapes | 39 | - | 1 | - | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 6 | 3 | - | 9 | 6 |
|  | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | 4\% | 3\% | - | - | - | 3\% | 1\% | - | 5\% | 3\% |
| Daffodils | 36 | - | 3 | 16 | 1 | - | 5 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | 7 | - | - |
|  | 1\% | - | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | - | 3\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | - | 3\% | - | - |
| Welsh language | 26 | 1 | - | - | 4 | 8 | - | - | 1 | 6 | - | - | 1 | 5 |
|  | 1\% | - | - | - | 2\% | 4\% | - | - | - | 3\% | - | - | 1\% | 3\% |
| Male voice choirs | 24 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | - | - | - | 1 | 9 | - |
|  | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 3\% | - | - | - | - | 5\% | - |
| Leeks | 9 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | - | - | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | - |
| Cliffs/rocks | 9 | - | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 1 |
|  | - | - | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 217 | 72 | 33 | 1 | 8 | - | 1 | 2 | 29 | 10 | 16 | 6 | 19 | 20 |
|  | 8\% | 36\% | 17\% | - | 4\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 14\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Nothing/don't know/ not stated | 637 | 63 | 92 | 35 | 29 | 50 | 55 | 29 | 25 | 32 | 91 | 77 | 28 | 33 |
|  | 25\% | 32\% | 46\% | 17\% | 15\% | 25\% | 27\% | 15\% | 12\% | 16\% | 45\% | 38\% | 14\% | 16\% |



## England

## Q. 12d

And finally, what image best represents England?

## Modernity and tradition

## Q. 13

Thinking about British society generally, taking your answer from this card, how modern or traditional would you say that it is?

## The arts

## Q. 14

I am now going to read out some statements that have been made about British arts - not only paintings and sculpture, but also performing arts (music, cinema or theatre), design and literature. I would like you to tell me to what extent you personally agree or disagree that they represent the UK.

Britain is renowned for creativity and innovation in the arts.

Britain's reputation in the arts is based more in the past than in the present.

|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{8}$ | 㑑 | E | $\sum_{i}^{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overrightarrow{3} \\ & \stackrel{y}{4} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbb{\pi} \\ & \underline{\theta} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{\pi}{\pi} \\ & \frac{\pi}{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \Sigma \\ & \Sigma \end{aligned}$ | E <br> $\frac{10}{8}$ <br> 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 8 8 8 4 4 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathscr{0} \\ & \frac{5}{4} \\ & 4 \\ & \frac{5}{3} \\ & 8 \\ & u \end{aligned}$ | 离 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 430 | 38 | 5 | 47 | 38 | 19 | 60 | 24 | 40 | 17 | 18 | 56 | 46 | 22 |
|  |  | 17\% | 19\% | 3\% | 23\% | 19\% | 9\% | 30\% | 12\% | 20\% | 9\% | 9\% | 28\% | 23\% | 11\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 973 | 65 | 55 | 80 | 88 | 83 | 84 | 76 | 83 | 56 | 61 | 90 | 85 | 68 |
|  |  | 37\% | 33\% | 28\% | 40\% | 44\% | 41\% | 42\% | 38\% | 41\% | 28\% | 30\% | 45\% | 43\% | 34\% |
| Neither | (0.0) | 487 | 41 | 35 | 41 | 29 | 38 | 31 | 49 | 43 | 47 | 36 | 25 | 38 | 34 |
|  |  | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 25\% | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 477 | 41 | 92 | 21 | 36 | 37 | 9 | 22 | 29 | 49 | 61 | 15 | 12 | 54 |
|  |  | 18\% | 20\% | 46\% | 10\% | 18\% | 19\% | 5\% | 11\% | 14\% | 25\% | 30\% | 7\% | 6\% | 27\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 95 | 11 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 25 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  |  | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 13\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Agree |  | 1403 | 103 | 60 | 126 | 127 | 101 | 144 | 100 | 123 | 73 | 79 | 147 | 131 | 90 |
|  |  | 54\% | 51\% | 30\% | 63\% | 63\% | 51\% | 72\% | 50\% | 62\% | 37\% | 39\% | 73\% | 66\% | 45\% |
| Disagree |  | 571 | 51 | 104 | 23 | 40 | 46 | 12 | 24 | 31 | 74 | 68 | 20 | 18 | 60 |
|  |  | 22\% | 26\% | 52\% | 11\% | 20\% | 23\% | 6\% | 12\% | 15\% | 37\% | 34\% | 10\% | 9\% | 30\% |
| Don't know/no opinion/ not stated |  | 138 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 15 | 13 | 27 | 3 | 6 | 18 | 8 | 13 | 16 |
|  |  | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 14\% | 1\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Mean score |  | .47 | 40 | - 26 | . 78 | . 62 | . 35 | 1.01 | . 57 | . 66 | -05 | . 12 | . 92 | . 82 | . 25 |


| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 687 | 74 | 75 | 48 | 18 | 14 | 67 | 47 | 38 | 66 | 57 | 81 | 23 | 79 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 26\% | 37\% | 38\% | 24\% | 9\% | 7\% | 34\% | 24\% | 19\% | 33\% | 29\% | 40\% | 12\% | 40\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 1039 | 69 | 105 | 77 | 52 | 60 | 80 | 106 | 93 | 77 | 93 | 54 | 101 | 73 |
|  |  | 40\% | 34\% | 53\% | 38\% | 26\% | 30\% | 40\% | 53\% | 46\% | 39\% | 46\% | 27\% | 51\% | 36\% |
| Neither | (0.0) | 382 | 23 | 10 | 40 | 30 | 57 | 33 | 19 | 39 | 29 | 19 | 33 | 34 | 17 |
|  |  | 15\% | 12\% | 5\% | 20\% | 15\% | 28\% | 16\% | 10\% | 20\% | 15\% | 9\% | 17\% | 17\% | 8\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 294 | 24 | 9 | 12 | 75 | 47 | 10 | 7 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 7 | 29 | 15 |
|  |  | 11\% | 12\% | 5\% | 6\% | 38\% | 23\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 3\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 85 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 17 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 18 | 3 | 4 |
|  |  | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 9\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Agree |  | 1725 | 143 | 180 | 124 | 70 | 73 | 147 | 153 | 131 | 143 | 150 | 135 | 124 | 152 |
|  |  | 66\% | 71\% | 90\% | 62\% | 35\% | 37\% | 74\% | 77\% | 66\% | 72\% | 75\% | 67\% | 62\% | 76\% |
| Disagree |  | 379 | 30 | 10 | 18 | 92 | 56 | 14 | 10 | 24 | 23 | 26 | 25 | 32 | 19 |
|  |  | 5\% | 15\% | 5\% | 9\% | 46\% | 28\% | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 9\% |
| Nothing/don't know/ |  | 113 | 4 | - | 18 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 12 |
| not stated |  | 4\% | 2\% | - | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Mean score |  | . 78 | . 92 | 1.22 | . 81 | $\cdots$ | 12 | 1.01 | 1.03 | . 73 | . 94 | . 90 | . 89 | . 59 | 1.11 |


|  | $\frac{\pi}{8}$ |  | $\stackrel{e}{c}$ | $\sum_{i=1}^{*}$ | 8 4 4 | है | $\stackrel{\pi}{6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{\pi}{\pi} \\ & \frac{\pi}{\Delta} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & \Sigma \end{aligned}$ | 7 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 | \% |  |  | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | (2.0) 404 | 47 | 15 | 50 | 32 | 10 | 68 | 18 | 44 | 21 | 21 | 47 | 19 | 13 |
|  | 16\% | 23\% | 8\% | 25\% | 16\% | 5\% | 34\% | 9\% | 22\% | 11\% | 10\% | 23\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) 869 | $41^{1}$ | 69 | $5{ }^{\circ}$ | 89 | 59 | 70 | 81 | 85 | 55 | 46 | 84 | 88 | $47^{\circ}$ |
|  | 33\% | 20\% | 35\% | 27\% | 45\% | 29\% | 35\% | 41\% | 42\% | 28\% | 23\% | 42\% | 44\% | 24\% |
| Neither | (0.0) 618 - 39 | 68 | 54 | 41 | 61 | 34 | 51 | 37 | 61 | 37 | 38 | 51 | 46 |  |
|  | 24\% | 19\% | 34\% | 27\% | 21\% | 31\% | 17\% | 26\% | 19\% | 31\% | 18\% | 19\% | 26\% | 23\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) 421 | $47^{\circ}$ | 41 | 21 | 29 | 41 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 33 | 62 | 17 | 23 | 52 |
|  | 16\% | 23\% | 21\% | 10\% | 15\% | 20\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 17\% | 31\% | 9\% | 12\% | 26\% |
| Strongly disagree | $(2.0)^{(2)} \quad 89$ | 17 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 4 | $10^{\circ}$ |
|  | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | - | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Agree | 1273 | 87 | 84 | 104 | 122 | 68 | 138 | 99 | 129 | 76 | 67 | 131 | 107 | 60 |
|  | 49\% | 44\% | 42\% | 52\% | 61\% | 34\% | 69\% | 50\% | 65\% | 38\% | 33\% | 66\% | 54\% | 30\% |
| Disagree | 510 | 63 | 46 | 22 | 31 | 55 | 18 | 22 | 29 | 41 | 72 | 23 | 27 | 62 |
|  | 20\% | 32\% | 23\% | 11\% | 16\% | 27\% | 9\% | 11\% | 14\% | 21\% | 36\% | 12\% | 14\% | 31\% |
| Don't know/no opinion/ not stated | 199 | 11 | 2 | 20 | 6 | 16 | 10 | 28 | 5 | 22 | 26 | 8 | 15 | 31 |
|  | 8\% | 5\% | 1\% | 10\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 14\% | 2\% | 11\% | 13\% | 4\% | 8\% | 16\% |
| Mean score | 45 | . 29 | 24 | . 73 | 62 | . 05 | . 97 | . 53 | . 72 | . 27. | . 03 | . 77 | . 51 | . 01 |



## Contemporary British artists

## Q. 15

Can you tell me the names of one or two contemporary British artists?

|  |  | T | － | $\frac{8}{6}$ | 茅 | ${ }_{5}$ | 8180 | \％ | 雩 | 8 | \％ | 析 |  |  | 突 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q． 15 （continued） | Sir Norman Foster | 13 | － | － |  | ${ }_{10}^{2}$ | 11 $5 \%$ | － | － | － |  |  | － | － | $-$ |
|  |  |  | － |  |  | 1\％ | $\stackrel{5 \%}{ }$ | $\because$ |  | 2 |  | 7 | $\cdots$ | $\because$ | $\cdots$ |
|  | Enya | ${ }^{12}$ | － | 2\％ | － | － | － | $\cdots$ | － | 1\％ | － | 4\％ | － | － | $\square$ |
|  | Phii Collins | ${ }^{11}$ | － |  |  | $\square$ | $\because$ | 1\％ | － | $\cdots$ | － | ． | － | － | 10 5\％ |
|  | Peter Greenaway | ii | $\cdots$ | － |  | 4 | 4 | 1\％ |  | 2 | 1 | $\cdots$ | $\because$ | － |  |
|  |  | － | $\cdots$ | － |  | 2\％ | 2\％ | － | － | 1\％ | 1\％ | － | － | － | － |
|  | Sarah Kane | 11 | $\because$ |  | － |  | 4\％ | － | － | － |  | － |  | － | － |
|  | Nick Hornby | 10 | 1 |  |  | － | 4 | $\because$ |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nick Hornby | 10 | － | － |  | $\therefore$ | 2\％ | － | － | 2\％ | － | － | － | － | － |
|  | Robbie Williams | 7 | $\because$ | $\because$ | － | $\bigcirc$ | － | ${ }^{2}$ | $\because$ | 2 | － |  | 10 | － | － |
|  |  | ． | $\cdots$ |  |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 1\％ | $\cdots$ | 1\％ |  |  | 1\％ | $\cdots$ | ． |
|  | Gilbert and George | 7 | － | ． |  | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1 | － | － | ． | － |  | ： | ． |
|  | Ken Loach | 6 | $\cdots$ |  |  | 6 |  |  |  | － |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\cdots$ | － |  | 3\％ | $\cdots$ | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － |
|  | David Bowie | 6 | － |  |  | 3\％ | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 1 |
|  | Oscar Wilide | $\overline{6}$ | $\because$ | $\because$ |  | 3\％ | 2 | $\cdots$ | $\because$ | $\overline{1}$ | 2 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\because$ | － |
|  | Oscarwae | － | － | － |  |  | 1\％ | ． | － | － | 1\％ | － |  | － |  |
|  | U2 | 6 | $\cdots$ |  |  | 4 |  |  |  | － |  |  | $\cdots$ |  | 2 |
|  |  | － | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 2\％ | $\cdots$ | ． | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | － | 1\％ |
|  | William Wharton | 5 | － | － |  | － | － | 1\％ | － | － | $2 \%$ | － | － | － | － |
|  | Michael Caine | 5 | $\because$ | $-$ |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $1 \%$ | $\because$ | － | $2 \%$ | 1 |  | 3 | 1 |
|  |  |  | $\cdots$ | － |  | $\cdots$ | － |  | － | $\cdots$ | ， | － | － | 2\％ | ． |
|  | Benny Hiil | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1\％ | － | 2\％ | － |  |  |  |
|  | Samuel Beckett | 4 | － |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 2 | $-$ | 1\％ | $\cdots$ | 2\％ | $\cdots$ | $\because$ | － | － |
|  |  |  | － | － | － | 1\％ | 1\％ | ． | － | － | － | － | － | － | ． |
|  | Elizabeth Hurley | 4 | $\because$ | $\because$ | $\because$ | $\because$ | － | 1\％ | － | － | － | － | － | 2\％ | ． |
|  | Simply Red | ， | － |  |  | － |  |  |  | － |  |  |  | 4 | － |
|  |  |  | － |  |  | － |  |  | － | － | － | － |  | 2\％ | ． |
|  | Keith Haring | 4 | $\because$ |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | 4 |  | － | － | － |  |  |  |  |
|  | Laurence Olivier | 3 |  |  |  | $\cdots$ | 2\％ | － | $\because$ | $\because$ | $\cdots$ |  |  | $\because$ |  |
|  | Larece | － | － | － | $\cdots$ | 2\％ | － | － | － | － | － | － | ． | － |  |
|  | Sarah Brightman | 3 | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | － |  |  |  | $2 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |  | 2\％ |  |
|  | Cliff Richard | ${ }^{3}$ | － |  |  |  |  |  | － | － |  |  |  | 2\％ | ． |
|  | Madonna | 2 | $\cdots$ | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  | － |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1\％ |  |  |  | 1\％ |  | － | － |  |  |  |  |
|  | Other | 174 | － |  | 6\％ | $\therefore$ | －32\％ |  | － | 38\％ | － |  | 22\％ |  | － |
|  | Don＇t know／not stated | 558 | 132 | 162 | 132 | 84 | 60 | ${ }^{128}$ | 163 | ${ }^{73}$ | 100 | 172 | ${ }^{134}$ | 128 | 88 |
|  |  | 50\％ | 66\％ | 81\％ | 66\％ | 42\％ | 30\％ | 64\％ | 82\％ | 36\％ | 54\％ | 86\％ | 67\％ | 64\％ | 41\％ |



Famous contemporary
Britons

## Q. 17a

Which, if any, of the people on this card have you heard of?

|  | $\frac{\pi}{8}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ed } \\ & \text { d } \end{aligned}$ |  | \& |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{\pi} \\ & \underline{6} \\ & \underline{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{\pi}{\pi} \\ & \sum \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{7}{8} \\ & \frac{1}{8} \end{aligned}$ |  | 0 0 6 6 6 6 6 |  | di 咅 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex Pistols | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paul Young | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |  | 2 $1 \%$ | - | 1 | - | - |
| R.E.M . | 5 | - | - | - | - | 4 $2 \%$ | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Yanni | $4$ | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | 1 $1 \%$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tom J ones | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wet Wet Wet | $4$ | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 $2 \%$ | - |
| Clash | $4$ | - | - | - | 3 $2 \%$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Britney Spears |  | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | - |
| Seal | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 3 $2 \%$ | - |
| Gary Barlow | $3$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Depeche M ode | 3 | 1 | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peter Gabriel | 3 - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | - |
| Chris Rea | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 $1 \%$ | - | - | - | - |
| Chemical Brothers | $2$ | 1 | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Monty Python | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | - | 3 $1 \%$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 20 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 13 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | 16 | - | 26 $13 \%$ |
| Don't know/not stated | 1006 | 47 | 106 | 192 | 12 | 8 | 126 | 90 | 30 | 48 | 85 | 127 | 52 | 84 |
|  | 39\% | 23\% | 53\% | 96\% | 6\% | 4\% | 63\% | 45\% | 15\% | 24\% | 42\% | 64\% | 26\% | 42\% |




## Q. 17b

Which, if any, were you aware were British?

## Q. 17c

And which, if any, represents the most positive role model for you personally?


|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | 菏 | $\frac{g}{0}$ | 莺 | E1 | \$ | $\stackrel{!}{6}$ |  | \% | $\frac{\square}{8}$ | \% |  |  | ( ${ }_{\text {d }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very good | (2.0) | 1137 | 91 | 36 | 118 | 55 | 26 | 81 | 84 | 116 | 64 | 102 | 150 | 106 | 107 |
|  |  | 44\% | 46\% | 18\% | 59\% | 28\% | 13\% | 40\% | 42\% | 58\% | 32\% | 51\% | 75\% | 53\% | 53\% |
| Fairly good | (1.0) | 1150 | 97 | 140 | 73 | 102 | 88 | 106 | 103 | 76 | 102 | 84 | 46 | 74 | 60 |
|  |  | 44\% | 49\% | 70\% | 36\% | 51\% | 44\% | 53\% | 52\% | 38\% | 51\% | 42\% | 23\% | 37\% | 30\% |
| Neither good nor poor | (0.0) | 199 |  | 18 | 9 | 25 | 54 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 24 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 17 |
|  |  | 8\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 13\% | 27\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 12\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% |
| Fairly poor | (-1.0) | 41 | 1 | 4 | $\cdots$ | 8 | 16 | 1 | - | 1 | 5 | $\cdots$ | - | 3 | 3 |
|  |  | 2\% | - | 2\% | - | 4\% | 8\% | - | - | - | 3\% | - | - | 2\% | 1\% |
| Very poor | (-2.0) | 6 | - | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |  | 1 |  | 1 | 2 |
|  |  | - | - |  |  | 1\% | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Good |  | 2286 | 188 | 176 | 191 | 157 | 114 | 187 | 187 | 192 | 166 | 186 | 195 | 180 | 167 |
|  |  | 88\% | 94\% | 88\% | 96\% | 78\% | 57\% | 93\% | 94\% | 96\% | 83\% | 93\% | 98\% | 90\% | 84\% |
| Poor |  | 47 | - | , | - | 9 | 17 | $\ldots$ | - | , | 5 | 1 |  | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | 2\% | - | 2\% | - | 5\% | 8\% | 1\% | - |  | 3\% | - |  | 2\% | 2\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 68 | 4 | 2 | - | 9 | 16 | 1 | 3 |  | 5 | 9 |  | 8 | 12 |
|  |  | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 5\% | 8\% | 1\% | 2\% | $\cdots$ | 3\% | 4\% | - | 4\% | 6\% |
| Mean score |  | 1.33 | 1.42 | 1.05 | 1.55 | 1.06 | . 67 | 1.34 | 1.38 | 1.54 | 1.15 | 1.50 | 1.72 | 1.47 | 1.43 |


| Very well educated | (2.0) | 600 | 79 | 23 | 87 | 10 | 6 | 64 | 27 | 66 | 18 | 26 | 105 | 36 | 55 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 23\% | 39\% | 12\% | 43\% | 5\% | 3\% | 32\% | 14\% | 33\% | 9\% | 13\% | 52\% | 18\% | 28\% |
| Fairly weil educated | (1.0) | 1372 | 99 | 150 | 91 | 90 | 74 | 114 | 128 | 101 | 125 | 118 | 80 | ii7 | 85 |
|  |  | 53\% | 50\% | 75\% | 45\% | 45\% | 37\% | 57\% | 64\% | 51\% | 63\% | 59\% | 40\% | 59\% | 43\% |
| Neither weill nor poorly | (0.0) | 435 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 59 | 78 | 18 | 38 | 29 | 45 | 39 | 13 | 28 | 37 |
|  |  | 17\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 30\% | 39\% | 9\% | 19\% | 14\% | 23\% | 20\% | 6\% | 14\% | 19\% |
| Fairly poorly educated | (-1.0) | 105 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 29 | 28 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 13 | 8 |
|  |  | 4\% | . | 3\% | 1\% | 15\% | 14\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |  | 7\% | 4\% |
| Very poorly educated | (2.20) | 15 | 1 |  |  | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 2 |
|  |  | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Weil educated |  | 1973 | 178 | 173 | 177 | 101 | 80 | 178 | 155 | 167 | 143 | 143 | 184 | 153 | 140 |
|  |  | 76\% | 89\% | 87\% | 89\% | 50\% | 40\% | 89\% | 78\% | 84\% | 72\% | 72\% | 92\% | 77\% | 70\% |
| Poorly educated |  | 120 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 31 | 32 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 14 | 10 |
|  |  | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 16\% | 16\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |  | 7\% | 5\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 73 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 1 |  | 9 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 12 |
|  |  | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Mean score |  | 97 | 1.31 | 97 | 1.32 | 41 | 26 | 1.19 | 87 | 1.15 | 83 | 86 | 1.46 | 89 | . 98 |

## British higher education

## Q. 18

Coming back now to the subject of education, which of the answers on this card best fits how you would describe the overall quality of British higher education?

## How well educated are the British?

## Q. 19

And thinking about the British themselves, how well or poorly educated do you think that they are generally?

## The United Kingdom's international relations

## Q. 20

Now I would like to ask you about Britain's relationships with different countries. To what extent do you think that Britain values its relationships with:

|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | 箱 | $\frac{g}{d}$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0}$ | 8 | E | $\stackrel{\square}{\text { g }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{3} \\ & \frac{\pi}{n} \\ & \frac{\pi}{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \frac{8}{8} \\ & \frac{8}{8} \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{8}{8}$ | $\frac{\square}{6}$ | 8 8 8 8 8 8 |  | 咅 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Europe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very much | (3.0) | 1212 | 131 | 117 | 97 | 47 | 47 | 96 | 103 | 116 | 55 | 79 | 135 | 107 | 83 |
|  |  | 47\% | 66\% | 59\% | 48\% | 24\% | 23\% | 48\% | 52\% | 58\% | 28\% | 39\% | 67\% | 54\% | 41\% |
| A fair amount | (2.0) | 1005 | 59 | 65 | 87 | 70 | 82 | 88 | 79 | 69 | 99 | 100 | 50 | 72 | 84 |
|  |  | 39\% | 30\% | 33\% | 43\% | 35\% | 41\% | 44\% | 40\% | 34\% | 50\% | 50\% | 25\% | 36\% | 42\% |
| Not a lot | (1.0) ${ }^{\prime}$ | 308 | 7 | 15 | 14 | 70 | 63 | 8 | 13 | 14 | 44 | 15 | 13 | 9 | 23 |
|  |  | 12\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 35\% | 32\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 22\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% |
| Not at ail | (0.0) ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 28 | 1 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 11 | 7 | 1 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 2 | 3 |  | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | 1\% | - | - | - | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | - |
| Very much/a fair amount |  | 2217 | 190 | 182 | 183 | 118 | 129 | 184 | 182 | 185 | 154 | 179 | 185 | 179 | 167 |
|  |  | 85\% | 95\% | 91\% | 92\% | 59\% | 64\% | 92\% | 91\% | 93\% | 77\% | 89\% | 93\% | 90\% | 84\% |
| Not a lot/not at ail |  | 336 | 8 | 15 | 15 | 81 | 70 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 46 | 18 | 13 | 10 | 24 |
|  |  | 13\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 41\% | 35\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 23\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 47 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | , | 5 | , |  | 4 | 2 | 11 | 9 |
|  |  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 3\% | 3\% | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Mean score |  | 2.33 | 2.62 | 2.52 | 2.41 | 1.77 | 1.85 | 2.44 | 2.46 | 2.51 | 2.04 | 2.29 | 2.62 | 2.51 | 2.30 |

## USA

| Very much | (3.0) | $\begin{aligned} & 1577 \\ & 61 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 128 \\ 64 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 177 \\ 89 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 159 \\ 80 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 154 \\ & 77 \% \end{aligned}\right.$ | 87 4 | 114 | 79 $40 \%$ | 100 $50 \%$ | 97 | 82\% | 170 | 102 | 126 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A fair amount | (2.0) | 796 | 53 | 20 | 34 | 38 | 85 | 67 | 93 | 78 | 87 | 94 | 21 | 74 | 52 |
|  |  | 31\% | 27\% | 10\% | 17\% | 19\% | 42\% | 34\% | 47\% | 39\% | 44\% | 47\% | 11\% | 37\% | 26\% |
| Nota lot | (1.0) | 160 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 21 | 11 | 23 | 19 | 12 | 13 | 7 | 18 | 13 |
|  |  | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 11\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Not at ail | (0.0) | 19 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Very much/a fair amount |  | 2372 | 182 | 197 | 193 | 192 | 172 | 181 | 172 | 178 | 184 | 177 | 191 | 176 | 178 |
|  |  | 91\% | 91\% | 99\% | 97\% | 96\% | 86\% | 91\% | 86\% | 89\% | 92\% | 88\% | 96\% | 88\% | 89\% |
| Not a lot/not at ail |  | 179 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 24 | 13 | 24 | 20 | 15 | 15 | 7 | 20 | 15 |
|  |  | 7\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 49 | 7 | 1 | 3 | - | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | , | 9 | 2 | 4 | 7 |
|  |  | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Mean score |  | 2.54 | 2.60 | 2.87 | 2.79 | 2.72 | 2.30 | 2.51 | 2.28 | 2.40 | 2.40 | 2.34 | 2.82 | 2.41 | 2.57 |


| Commonwealth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very much | (3.0) 1114 | 138 | 84 | 20 | 122 | 101 | 74 | 42 | 100 | 80 | 37 | 97 | 99 | 122 |
|  | 43\% | 69\% | 42\% | 10\% | 61\% | 51\% | 37\% | 21\% | 50\% | 40\% | 18\% | 49\% | 50\% | 61\% |
| A fair amount | (2.0) 945 | 49 | 84 | 45 | 61 | 66 | 65 | 116 | $80^{\circ}$ | 88 | 106 | 65 | 75 | 45 |
|  | 36\% | 24\% | 42\% | 22\% | 31\% | 33\% | 33\% | 58\% | 40\% | 44\% | 53\% | 33\% | 38\% | 23\% |
| Not a lot | (1.0) 318 | 5 | 23 | 77 | 12 | 18 | 35 | 33 | 12 | 23 | 36 | 17 | 16 | 13 |
|  | 12\% | 2\% | 12\% | 38\% | 6\% | 9\% | 18\% | 17\% | 6\% | 12\% | 18\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Not at ail | (0.0) 78 | $\cdots$ | 2 | 41 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3\% | - | 1\% | 20\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 5\% |  | 1\% | - |
| Very much/a fair amount | 2059 | 186 | 168 | 65 | 183 | 168 | 139 | 158 | 179 | 168 | 142 | 162 | 174 | 167 |
|  | 79\% | 93\% | 84\% | 32\% | 91\% | 84\% | 69\% | 79\% | 90\% | 84\% | 71\% | 81\% | 87\% | 84\% |
| Not a lot/not at ail | 396 | 5 | 25 | 117 | 14 | 23 | 44 | 34 | 13 | 26 | 46 | 17 | 17 | 14 |
|  | 15\% | 2\% | 13\% | 59\% | 7\% | 12\% | 22\% | 17\% | 6\% | 13\% | 23\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Don't know/not stated | 145 | 9 | , | 18 | , | 9 | 17 | 8 | , | 6 | 13 | 20 | 9 | 19 |
|  | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 9\% | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Mean score | 2.26 | 2.70 | 2.30 | 1.24 | 2.54 | 2.38 | 2.11 | 2.04 | 2.45 | 2.26 | 1.90 | 2.44 | 2.42 | 2.59 |
| Your own country |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very much | (3.0) 433 | 19 | 8 | 29 | 44 | 40 | 67 | 44 | 15 | 9 | , | 93 | 44 | 14 |
|  | 17\% | 10\% | 4\% | 14\% | 22\% | 20\% | 34\% | 22\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 47\% | 22\% | 7\% |
| A fair amount | (2.0) 1156 | 110 | 91 | 127 | 87 | 114 | 83 | ii1 | 69 | 50 | 89 | 69 | 101 | 54 |
|  | 44\% | 55\% | 46\% | 64\% | 44\% | 57\% | 42\% | 56\% | 34\% | 25\% | 44\% | 34\% | 51\% | 27\% |
| Notalot | (i.0) 815 | 58 | $90^{\circ}$ | 39 | 62 | 42 | 30 | 27 | 103 | 117 | 69 | 32 | 46 | 100 |
|  | 31\% | 29\% | 45\% | 19\% | 31\% | 21\% | 15\% | 14\% | 52\% | 59\% | 34\% | 16\% | 23\% | 50\% |
| Not at ali | (0.0) 135 | 8 | \% | , | - | 4 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 19 | 24 | 1 | 6 | 28 |
|  | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 10\% | 12\% |  | 3\% | 14\% |
| Very much/a fair amount | 1589 | 129 | 99 | 156 | 132 | 154 | 150 | 155 | 84 | 59 | 95 | 162 | 145 | 68 |
|  | $61 \%$ | 65\% | 50\% | 78\% | 66\% | 77\% | 75\% | 78\% | 42\% | 30\% | 48\% | 81\% | 73\% | $34 \%$ |
| Not a lot/not at ail | 950 | 66 | 99 | 42 | 68 | 46 | 40 | 34 | 114 | 136 | 92 | 33 | 52 | 127 |
|  | 37\% | 33\% | 50\% | 21\% | 34\% | 23\% | 20\% | 17\% | 57\% | 68\% | 46\% | 17\% | 26\% | 64\% |
| Don't know/not stated | 61 | 5 | 2 |  | - | - |  | 11 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Mean score | 1.74 | 1.72 | 1.49 | 1.92 | 1.85 | 1.95 | 2.09 | 2.02 | 1.44 | 1.25 | 1.42 | 2.30 | 1.93 | 1.28 |

## British society

## Q. 21

I am now going to read out some statements that have been made about British society. I would like you to tell me to what extent you personally agree or disagree that they represent the UK.

The British system is a good example of democratic government.

| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 204 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 57 | 25 | 29 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 8\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 29\% | 13\% | 15\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 10\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 582 | 26 | 24 | 20 | 64 | 66 | 62 | 67 | 70 | 45 | 28 | 30 | 27 | 52 |
|  |  | 222\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 32\% | 33\% | 31\% | 34\% | 35\% | 23\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 26\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 622 | 56 | 80 | 62 | 24 | 48 | 55 | 60 | 41 | 57 | 35 | 33 | 41 | 29 |
|  |  | 24\% | 28\% | 40\% | 31\% | 12\% | 24\% | 28\% | 30\% | 21\% | 29\% | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 15\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 609 | 37 | 76 | 66 | 37 | 31 | 23 | 33 | 50 | 36 | 76 | 37 | 54 | 52 |
|  |  | 23\% | 18\% | 38\% | 33\% | 19\% | 16\% | 12\% | 17\% | 25\% | 18\% | 38\% | 18\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 234 | 14 | 15 | 42 | 6 | 6 | 15 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 51 | 25 | 28 |
|  |  | 9\% | 7\% | 18\% | 21\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 26\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Agree |  | 786 | 32 | 25 | 28 | 122 | 92 | 91 | 77 | 84 | $60^{\circ}$ | 34 | 37 | 32 | 73 |
|  |  | 30\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 61\% | 46\% | 46\% | 39\% | 42\% | 30\% | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 36\% |
| Disagree |  | 842 | 50 | 91 | 107 | 43 | 37 | 38 | 36 | 58 | 45 | 88 | 88 | 79 | 80 |
|  |  | 32\% | 25\% | 46\% | 54\% | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 29\% | 23\% | 44\% | 44\% | 40\% | 40\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 350 | 61 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 23 | 15 | 27 | 17 | 38 | 43 | 42 | 48 | 18 |
|  |  | 13\% | 31\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 8\% | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% | 24\% | 9\% |
| Mean score |  | . 04 | -19 | - 41 | -. 58 | 69 | . 42 | . 36 | . 28 | . 17 | 13 | - 39 | -61 | -44 | -08 |


| Strongly agree | (2.0) | $\begin{array}{r} 658 \\ 25 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ 34 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 5 \% \end{array}$ | 135 $68 \%$ | 8 ${ }^{8}$ | 1\% | 90 $45 \%$ | 18 $9 \%$ | 38 $19 \%$ | 22 $11 \%$ | 48 $24 \%$ | 85 $43 \%$ | 52 $26 \%$ | 80 $40 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 1031 | 85 | 91 | 54 | 37 | 46 | 78 | 119 | 101 | 64 | 112 | 80 | 100 | 64 |
|  |  | 40\% | 43\% | 46\% | 27\% | 19\% | 23\% | 39\% | 60\% | 51\% | 32\% | 56\% | 40\% | 50\% | 32\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 371 | 15 | 80 | 5 | 35 | 37 | 14 | 28 | 35 | 54 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 20 |
|  |  | 14\% | 7\% | 40\% | 2\% | 18\% | 19\% | 7\% | 14\% | 18\% | 27\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 191 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 70 | 39 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
|  |  | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 35\% | 20\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 85 | 3 | 4 | - | 32 | 29 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
|  |  | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 16\% | 15\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | - | - | 1\% | 3\% |
| Agree |  | 1689 | 153 | 101 | 189 | 45 | 49 | 168 | 137 | 140 | 86 | 160 | 165 | 152 | 144 |
|  |  | 65\% | 77\% | 51\% | 95\% | 23\% | 24\% | 84\% | 69\% | 70\% | 43\% | 80\% | 83\% | 76\% | 72\% |
| Disagree |  | 277 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 103 | 68 | 5 | 13 | 14 | 19 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 12 |
|  |  | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 51\% | 34\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 263 | 21 |  | 2 | 17 | 46 | 14 | 22 | 11 | 41 | 23 | 15 | 22 | 24 |
|  |  | 10\% | 11\% | 3\% | 1\% | 9\% | 23\% | 7\% | 11\% | 5\% | 21\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Mean score |  | . 85 | 1.16 | . 48 | 1.62 | - 45 | $\cdots$ | 1.35 | . 78 | . 86 | . 54 | 1.15 | 1.32 | 1.08 | 1.18 |

Britain has a good national health service.

Britain is now a 'classless' society.

British society is truly 'multicultural'.

British people are not very welcoming towards foreigners.

The British legal system ensures that everyone gets a fair trial.

|  |  | $\pi$ | 俔 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { d } \\ & \text { d } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbb{\pi} \\ & \underline{\underline{6}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{\pi}{\pi} \\ & \frac{\pi}{6} \end{aligned}$ | 8 8 8 8 | \% | \% | $\pi$ 0 0 6 4 0 |  | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 83 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 2 | - | 18 | 10 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 9 |
|  |  | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | - | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 294 | 24 | 7 | 24 | 7 | 13 | 31 | 54 | 21 | 34 | 15 | 32 | 13 | 20 |
|  |  | 11\% | 12\% | 4\% | 12\% | 4\% | 6\% | 16\% | 27\% | 10\% | 17\% | 7\% | 16\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 395 | 24 | 16 | 38 | 17 | 27 | 38 | 61 | 36 | 23 | 17 | 54 | 27 | 16 |
|  |  | 15\% | 12\% | 8\% | 19\% | 9\% | 14\% | 19\% | 31\% | 18\% | 12\% | 8\% | 27\% | 14\% | 8\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 938 | 92 | 85 | 97 | 84 | 81 | 55 | 45 | 88 | 57 | 89 | 43 | 71 | 52 |
|  |  | 36\% | 46\% | 43\% | 48\% | 42\% | 40\% | 28\% | 23\% | 44\% | 29\% | 45\% | 21\% | 36\% | 26\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 786 | 53 | 91 | 28 | 87 | 74 | 42 | 16 | 49 | 70 | 58 | 50 | 70 | 97 |
|  |  | 30\% | 27\% | 46\% | 14\% | 44\% | 37\% | 21\% | 8\% | 25\% | 35\% | 29\% | 25\% | 35\% | 48\% |
| Agree |  | 377 | 27 | 8 | 37 | 9 | 13 | 50 | 64 | 24 | 44 | 19 | 38 | 17 | 28 |
|  |  | 15\% | 14\% | 4\% | 18\% | 5\% | 6\% | 25\% | 32\% | 12\% | 22\% | 10\% | 19\% | 9\% | 14\% |
| Disagree |  | 1725 | 146 | 176 | 124 | 172 | 155 | 97 | 61 | 137 | 127 | 147 | 93 | 141 | 148 |
|  |  | 66\% | 73\% | 88\% | 62\% | 86\% | 78\% | 49\% | 31\% | 68\% | 64\% | 74\% | 47\% | 71\% | 74\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 104 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 5 | 16 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 7 |
|  |  | 4\% | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 1\% | 3\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Mean score |  | - 82 | -86 | -1.29 | - 52 | -1.25 | -1.11 | -39 | -02 | -81 | -. 74 | -99 | -. 54 | -1.03 | -1.08 |


| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 550 $21 \%$ | 50 $25 \%$ | 10 $5 \%$ | 66 $33 \%$ | 30 $15 \%$ | 37 $19 \%$ | 55 $28 \%$ | 11 $6 \%$ | 33 $17 \%$ | 75 $38 \%$ | 49 $25 \%$ | 57 $29 \%$ | 36 $18 \%$ | 39 $20 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 1084 | 72 | 58 | 99 | 105 | 110 | 67 | 80 | 87 | 73 | 89 | 90 | 81 | 75 |
|  |  | 42\% | 36\% | 29\% | 49\% | 52\% | 55\% | 34\% | 40\% | 43\% | 37\% | 44\% | 45\% | 41\% | 37\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 407 | 27 | 41 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 31 | 51 | 41 | 21 | 12 | 31 | 39 | 33 |
|  |  | 16\% | 14\% | 21\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 26\% | 21\% | 11\% | 6\% | 16\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 369 | 33 | 73 | 6 | 26 | 16 | 21 | 31 | 33 | 20 | 32 | 14 | 28 | 37 |
|  |  | 14\% | 17\% | 37\% | 3\% | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 16\% | 16\% | 10\% | 16\% | 7\% | 14\% | 19\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 107 | 14 | 15 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 16 | 15 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 10 |
|  |  | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 8\% | 8\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Agree |  | 1634 | 122 | 68 | 164 | 135 | 147 | 122 | 91 | 120 | 148 | 138 | 148 | 117 | 114 |
|  |  | 63\% | 61\% | 34\% | 82\% | 67\% | 74\% | 61\% | 46\% | 60\% | 74\% | 69\% | 74\% | 59\% | 57\% |
| Disagree |  | 475 | 47 | 88 | 8 | 35 | 18 | 37 | 46 | 35 | 26 | 36 | 17 | 36 | 47 |
|  |  | 18\% | 23\% | 44\% | 4\% | 18\% | 9\% | 19\% | 23\% | 18\% | 13\% | 18\% | 8\% | 18\% | 24\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 84 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 6 |
|  |  | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Mean score |  | .64 | . 57 | -13 | 1.13 | . 62 | . 84 | . 65 | . 22 | . 59 | . 98 | . 79 | . 95 | . 57 | . 50 |


| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 349 | 36 | 12 | 31 | 16 | 5 | 38 | 9 | 7 | 53 | 20 | 34 | 28 | 60 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 13\% | 18\% | 6\% | 15\% | 8\% | 2\% | 19\% | 5\% | 3\% | 27\% | 10\% | 17\% | 14\% | 30\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 740 | 64 | 85 | 88 | 43 | 26 | 44 | 50 | 55 | 83 | 60 | 34 | 62 | 46 |
|  |  | 28\% | 32\% | 43\% | 44\% | 22\% | 13\% | 22\% | 25\% | 28\% | 42\% | 30\% | 17\% | 31\% | 23\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 575 | 40 | 53 | 36 | 57 | 33 | 38 | 80 | 50 | 22 | 41 | 48 | 39 | 37 |
|  |  | 22\% | 20\% | 27\% | 18\% | 29\% | 17\% | 19\% | 40\% | 25\% | 11\% | 21\% | 24\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 569 | 41 | 41 | 24 | 64 | 75 | 37 | 38 | 60 | 27 | 53 | 36 | 39 | 35 |
|  |  | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 12\% | 32\% | 38\% | 19\% | 19\% | 30\% | 14\% | 26\% | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 220 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 16 | 45 | 29 | 8 | 17 | 12 | 7 | 39 | 13 | 12 |
|  |  | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 22\% | 14\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 19\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Agree |  | 1089 | 100 | 97 | 118 | 59 | 31 | 82 | 59 | 62 | 136 | 80 | 68 | 90 | 106 |
|  |  | 42\% | 50\% | 49\% | 59\% | 30\% | 16\% | 41\% | 30\% | 31\% | 68\% | 40\% | 34\% | 45\% | 53\% |
| Disagree |  | 789 | 50 | 45 | 35 | 80 | 120 | 66 | 46 | 77 | 39 | 59 | 75 | 52 | 46 |
|  |  | 30\% | 25\% | 23\% | 17\% | 40\% | 60\% | 33\% | 23\% | 38\% | 20\% | 30\% | 37\% | 26\% | 23\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 147 | 11 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 3 | 20 | 10 | 19 | 11 |
|  |  | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 2\% | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| Mean score |  | . 17 | 41 | 31 | . 55 | -11 | -. 70 | . 14 | . 08 | -13 | . 70 | . 19 | -. 06 | . 29 | . 57 |


| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 516 | 48 | 5 | 92 | 28 | 9 | 59 | 11 | 29 | 42 | 55 | 77 | 27 | 36 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 20\% | 24\% | 3\% | 46\% | 14\% | 4\% | 30\% | 6\% | 14\% | 21\% | 27\% | 38\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 999 | 89 | 48 | 79 | 77 | 86 | 76 | 65 | 100 | 59 | 101 | 63 | 94 | 62 |
|  |  | 38\% | 45\% | 24\% | 39\% | 39\% | 43\% | 38\% | 33\% | 50\% | 30\% | 51\% | 32\% | 47\% | 31\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 520 | 28 | 56 | 10 | 48 | 52 | 33 | 81 | 33 | 53 | 16 | 36 | 39 | 36 |
|  |  | 20\% | 14\% | 28\% | 5\% | 24\% | 26\% | 16\% | 41\% | 16\% | 27\% | 8\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 209 | 6 | 75 | 5 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 21 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 27 |
|  |  | 8\% | 3\% | 38\% | 2\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 76 | 6 | 14 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|  |  | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Agree |  | 1515 | 137 | 53 | 170 | 106 | 95 | 136 | 76 | 128 | 101 | 156 | 140 | 121 | 98 |
|  |  | 58\% | 68\% | 27\% | 85\% | 53\% | 47\% | 68\% | 38\% | 64\% | 51\% | 78\% | 70\% | 61\% | 49\% |
| Disagree |  | 285 | 12 | 89 | 8 | 23 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 22 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 19 | 37 |
|  |  | 11\% | 6\% | 45\% | 4\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 19\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 280 | 23 | 2 | 12 | 23 | 40 | 20 | 28 | 18 | 34 | 18 | 13 | 21 | 29 |
|  |  | 11\% | 12\% | 1\% | 6\% | 12\% | 20\% | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% | 17\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Mean score |  | . 72 | . 95 | -. 23 | 1.33 | . 58 | . 55 | . 98 | 40 | . 74 | . 77 | 1.08 | 1.05 | . 66 | . 50 |



| Strongly agree | (2.0) | $\begin{array}{r} 616 \\ 24 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 20 \% \end{array}$ | 29 $15 \%$ | 106 $53 \%$ | 18 $9 \%$ | 14 $7 \%$ | 78 $39 \%$ | 6 | 33 $17 \%$ | 63 $32 \%$ | 85 | 78 $39 \%$ | 10 | 54 $27 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 1071 | 95 | 119 | 87 | 61 | 42 | 78 | 89 | 104 | 81 | 91 | 77 | 84 | 63 |
|  |  | 41\% | 48\% | 60\% | 43\% | 31\% | 21\% | 39\% | 45\% | 52\% | 41\% | 46\% | 38\% | 42\% | 32\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 420 | 35 | 36 | 3 | 48 | 36 | 20 | 57 | 42 | 32 | 9 | 21 | 51 | 28 |
|  |  | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 1\% | 24\% | 18\% | 10\% | 29\% | 21\% | 16\% | 5\% | 11\% | 26\% | 14\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 208 | 16 | 10 | 1 | 40 | 40 | 5 | 19 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 18 | 25 |
|  |  | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | - | 20\% | 20\% | 3\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 63 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 10 |
|  |  | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 11\% | 1\% | 3\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% |
| Agree |  | 1687 | 136 | 148 | 193 | 79 | 56 | 156 | 95 | 138 | 144 | 176 | 154 | 94 | 117 |
|  |  | 65\% | 68\% | 74\% | 97\% | 40\% | 28\% | 78\% | 48\% | 69\% | 72\% | 88\% | 77\% | 47\% | 59\% |
| Disagree |  | 271 | 22 | 14 | 2 | 42 | 62 | 8 | 24 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 19 | 35 |
|  |  | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 1\% | 21\% | 31\% | 4\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 10\% | 17\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 222 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 30 | 46 | 16 | 24 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 36 | 20 |
|  |  | 9\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 15\% | 23\% | 8\% | 12\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 18\% | 10\% |
| Mean score |  | 83 | . 76 | . 80 | 1.50 | 31 | -10 | 1.22 | . 41 | . 82 | 1.05 | 1.34 | 1.12 | . 51 | . 70 |


| Strongly agree | (2.0) | 285 | 18 | 16 | 30 | 6 | 4 | 53 | 5 | 12 | 20 | 12 | 54 | 15 | 40 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 15\% | 3\% | 2\% | 26\% | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 27\% | 8\% | 20\% |
| Tend to agree | (1.0) | 724 | 50 | 92 | 98 | 33 | 19 | 63 | 63 | 71 | 34 | 40 | 50 | 59 | 54 |
|  |  | 28\% | 25\% | 46\% | 49\% | 17\% | 9\% | 31\% | 32\% | 35\% | 17\% | 20\% | 25\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Neither/nor | (0.0) | 630 | 44 | 52 | 33 | 47 | 61 | 35 | 77 | 46 | 49 | 33 | 61 | 57 | 34 |
|  |  | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 16\% | 24\% | 31\% | 18\% | 39\% | 23\% | 25\% | 17\% | 31\% | 29\% | 17\% |
| Tend to disagree | (-1.0) | 586 | 53 | 33 | 20 | 72 | 81 | 23 | 25 | 54 | 48 | 74 | 17 | 38 | 48 |
|  |  | 23\% | 27\% | 17\% | 10\% | 36\% | 40\% | 12\% | 13\% | 27\% | 24\% | 37\% | 8\% | 19\% | 24\% |
| Strongly disagree | (-2.0) | 210 | 23 | 4 | 11 | 21 | 26 | 16 | 4 | 13 | 39 | 19 | 7 | 13 | 14 |
|  |  | 8\% | 12\% | 2\% | 5\% | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% | 20\% | 9\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Agree |  | 1009 | 69 | 108 | 127 | 39 | 22 | 115 | 68 | 83 | 54 | 51 | 104 | 74 | 94 |
|  |  | 39\% | 34\% | 54\% | 64\% | 20\% | 11\% | 58\% | 34\% | 41\% | 27\% | 26\% | 52\% | 37\% | 47\% |
| Disagree |  | 797 | 77 | 37 | 31 | 93 | 107 | 40 | 29 | 67 | 87 | 92 | 23 | 51 | 62 |
|  |  | 31\% | 38\% | 19\% | 15\% | 47\% | 54\% | 20\% | 15\% | 33\% | 44\% | 46\% | 12\% | 26\% | 31\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 165 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 20 | 9 | 10 | 26 | 4 | 10 | 24 | 12 | 18 | 10 |
|  |  | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 13\% | 2\% | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Mean score |  | . 12 | -. 07 | . 42 | . 60 | - 39 | $\bigcirc$ | . 59 | . 23 | . 08 | - 27 | $\bigcirc$ | . 68 | . 14 | . 30 |



Women are discriminated against in Britain.

Britain is committed to protecting the environment.

British people are not racially tolerant.

The British media tell the truth.

## The British media

## Q. 22

Thinking about the British media, how do they compare with the media in this country in terms of:

|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{0}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 「 } \\ \text { 圌 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { eg } \\ & \text { Ó } \end{aligned}$ |  | \% | $\stackrel{\lambda}{e}$ | \% | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{0} \\ & \frac{\pi}{2} \\ & \sum \end{aligned}$ | 8 8 8 8 8 | \% $\frac{10}{6}$ 8 | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |  | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Honesty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M uch better | (2.0) | 592 | 15 | 32 | 57 | 21 | - | 83 | 63 | 76 | 25 | 37 | 84 | 29 | 70 |
|  |  | 23\% | 7\% | 16\% | 28\% | 11\% | - | 42\% | 32\% | 38\% | 13\% | 19\% | 42\% | 15\% | 35\% |
| A little better | (1.0) | 768 | 68 | 76 | 89 | 34 | 15 | 70 | 54 | 76 | 69 | 58 | 46 | 44 | 69 |
|  |  | 30\% | 34\% | 38\% | 44\% | 17\% | 7\% | 35\% | 27\% | 38\% | 35\% | 29\% | 23\% | 22\% | 35\% |
| About the same | (0.0) | 802 | 79 | 69 | 35 | 86 | 92 | 34 | 40 | 42 | 83 | 69 | 44 | 87 | 43 |
|  |  | 31\% | 39\% | 35\% | 17\% | 43\% | 46\% | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% | 42\% | 35\% | 22\% | 44\% | 21\% |
| A little worse | (-1.0) | 190 | 25 | 10 | 5 | 31 | 56 | 9 | 14 | - | 5 | 4 | 12 | 17 | 3 |
|  |  | 7\% | 13\% | 5\% | 2\% | 16\% | 28\% | 5\% | 7\% | - | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Much worse | (-2.0) | 75 | 7 | 4 | - | 14 | 23 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 1 |
|  |  | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | - | 7\% | 12\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | - |
| B etter |  | 1360 | 83 | 108 | 145 | 55 | 15 | 154 | 117 | 152 | 94 | 95 | 130 | 73 | 140 |
|  |  | 52\% | 41\% | 54\% | 73\% | 28\% | 7\% | 77\% | 59\% | 76\% | 47\% | 48\% | 65\% | 37\% | 70\% |
| Worse |  | 265 | 32 | 14 | 5 | 45 | 79 | 10 | 20 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 17 | 26 | 4 |
|  |  | 10\% | 16\% | 7\% | 2\% | 23\% | 40\% | 5\% | 10\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 9\% | 13\% | 2\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 173 | 7 | 9 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 2 | 23 | 4 | 17 | 32 | 9 | 14 | 14 |
|  |  | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 1\% | 12\% | 2\% | 9\% | 16\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Mean score |  | . 66 | . 30 | 64 | 1.06 | . 09 | -. 47 | 1.14 | . 87 | 1.14 | . 61 | . 75 | 1.00 | . 36 | 1.11 |

## Quality

| Much better | (2.0) | 817 | 25 | 47 | 102 | 14 | 2 | 118 | 63 | 85 | 60 | 62 | 109 | 56 | 75 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 31\% | 13\% | 24\% | 51\% | 7\% | 1\% | 59\% | 32\% | 42\% | 30\% | 31\% | 54\% | 28\% | 37\% |
| A little better | (1.0) | 809 | 62 | 95 | 49 | 39 | 21 | 55 | 60 | 76 | 90 | 69 | 43 | 69 | 81 |
|  |  | 31\% | 31\% | 48\% | 24\% | 20\% | 11\% | 27\% | 30\% | 38\% | 45\% | 35\% | 21\% | 35\% | 40\% |
| About the same | (0.0) | 617 | 74 | 39 | 34 | 87 | 101 | 20 | 52 | 27 | 43 | 36 | 27 | 50 | 28 |
|  |  | 24\% | 37\% | 20\% | 17\% | 44\% | 51\% | 10\% | 26\% | 13\% | 22\% | 18\% | 14\% | 25\% | 14\% |
| A little worse | (-1.0) | 149 | 22 | 5 | 1 | 36 | 47 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 4 |
|  |  | 6\% | 11\% | 3\% | - | 18\% | 23\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Much worse | (-2.0) | 47 | 5 | 1 | - | 11 | 12 | - | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | 8 | 3 | - |
|  |  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 6\% | 6\% | - | 3\% | - | - | - | 4\% | 2\% | - |
| Better |  | 1626 | 87 | 142 | 151 | 53 | 23 | 173 | 123 | 161 | 150 | 131 | 151 | 125 | 156 |
|  |  | 63\% | 44\% | 71\% | 76\% | 27\% | 12\% | 86\% | 62\% | 80\% | 75\% | 65\% | 76\% | 63\% | 78\% |
| Worse |  | 196 | 27 | 6 | 1 | 47 | 59 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 12 | 4 |
|  |  | 8\% | 14\% | 3\% |  | 24\% | 29\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Don't know/not stated |  | 161 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 17 | 3 | 14 | , | 5 | 30 | 10 | 13 | 13 |
|  |  | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 1\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 15\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Mean score |  | . 90 | . 43 | . 97 | 1.36 | . 05 | -24 | 1.45 | . 91 | 1.22 | 1.07 | 1.11 | 1.27 | . 89 | 1.21 |



|  |  | $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | 萢 | $\frac{g}{0}$ | 苞 | $\stackrel{y}{4}$ | 8 | $\stackrel{\pi}{6}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \Sigma \end{aligned}$ | \％ | 析 |  |  | － |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very good | （2．0） | 463 | 23 | 11 | 54 | 10 | 9 | 68 | 38 | 28 | 8 | 22 | 112 | 40 | 41 |
|  |  | 18\％ | 12\％ | 6\％ | 27\％ | 5\％ | 4\％ | 34\％ | 19\％ | 14\％ | 4\％ | 11\％ | 56\％ | 20\％ | 20\％ |
| Fairly good | （1．0） | 1207 | 134 | 97 | 93 | 78 | 73 | 97 | 93 | 121 | 87 | 99 | 66 | 85 | 84 |
|  |  | 46\％ | 67\％ | 49\％ | 46\％ | 39\％ | 37\％ | 49\％ | 47\％ | 61\％ | 44\％ | 49\％ | 33\％ | 43\％ | 42\％ |
| Neither good nor poor | （0．0） | 565 | 31 | 56 | 14 | 64 | 78 | 27 | 44 | 43 | 75 | 37 | 12 | 41 | 43 |
|  |  | 22\％ | 16\％ | 28\％ | 7\％ | 32\％ | 39\％ | 14\％ | 22\％ | 22\％ | 38\％ | 19\％ | 6\％ | 21\％ | 21\％ |
| Fairly poor | （－1．0） | 113 | 1 | 12 | 32 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 2 |  | 13 | 3 | 4 | 21 | 9 |
|  |  | 4\％ | － | 6\％ | 16\％ | 2\％ | 6\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | － | 7\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 11\％ | 4\％ |
| Very poor | （－2．0） | 15 | － | 2 | 3 | － | $\cdots$ | － | 1 | － | 4 |  | 1 | 4 |  |
|  |  | 1\％ | － | 1\％ | 1\％ | － | － | － | 1\％ | $\cdots$ | 2\％ | － | － | 2\％ | － |
| Good |  | 1671 | 157 | 108 | 146 | 88 | 82 | 165 | 131 | 149 | 95 | 121 | 178 | 125 | 125 |
|  |  | 64\％ | 79\％ | 54\％ | 73\％ | 44\％ | 41\％ | 83\％ | 66\％ | 74\％ | 48\％ | 60\％ | 89\％ | 63\％ | 63\％ |
| Poor |  | 128 | 1 | 14 | 35 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 3 | － | 17 | 3 | 5 | 25 | ． |
|  |  | 5\％ | － | 7\％ | 17\％ | 2\％ | 6\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | － | 9\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 13\％ | 4\％ |
| Don＇t know／not stated |  | 236 | 11 | 22 | ， | 44 | 28 | 6 | 22 | 8 | 13 | 40 | 6 | 9 | 23 |
|  |  | 9\％ | 5\％ | 11\％ | 2\％ | 22\％ | 14\％ | 3\％ | 11\％ | 4\％ | 7\％ | 20\％ | 3\％ | 5\％ | 12\％ |
| Mean score |  | ． 85 | ． 95 | ． 59 | ． 85 | .61 | 46 | 1.20 | 93 | ． 92 | 46 | ． 87 | 1.46 | ． 73 | ． 89 |


| Very good | （2．0） | 730 | 28 | 33 | 157 | 28 | 16 | 97 | 21 | 34 | 59 | 36 | 122 | 38 | 60 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 28\％ | 14\％ | 17\％ | 79\％ | 14\％ | 8\％ | 49\％ | 11\％ | 17\％ | 30\％ | 18\％ | 61\％ | 19\％ | 30\％ |
| Fairly good | （1．0） | 1187 | 126 | 101 | 36 | 80 | 89 | 79 | 109 | 114 | 111 | 103 | 53 | 107 | 79 |
|  |  | 46\％ | 63\％ | 51\％ | 18\％ | 40\％ | 44\％ | 39\％ | 55\％ | 57\％ | 56\％ | 51\％ | 27\％ | 54\％ | 40\％ |
| Neither good nor poor | （0．0） | 385 | 25 | 39 | 5 | 47 | 61 | 18 | 40 | 34 | 15 | 29 | 15 | 32 | 24 |
|  |  | 15\％ | 13\％ | 20\％ | 2\％ | 24\％ | 31\％ | 9\％ | 20\％ | 17\％ | 8\％ | 14\％ | 7\％ | 16\％ | 12\％ |
| Fairly poor | （－1．0） | 55 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
|  |  | 2\％ | 1\％ | 8\％ | － | 2\％ | 5\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 4\％ | 2\％ |
| Very poor | （－2．0） | 9 | － | 1 | － | － | 1 | － | 2 | － | 1 |  | 4 |  | － |
|  |  | － | － | 1\％ | － | － |  |  | 1\％ | － | 1\％ |  | 2\％ |  | － |
| Good |  | 1918 | 154 | 134 | 193 | 109 | 104 | 176 | 130 | 149 | 170 | 139 | 176 | 145 | 140 |
|  |  | 74\％ | 77\％ | 67\％ | 97\％ | 54\％ | 52\％ | 88\％ | 65\％ | 74\％ | 85\％ | 69\％ | 88\％ | 73\％ | 70\％ |
| Poor |  | 64 | 2 | 16 | ， | 3 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 4 |
|  |  | 2\％ | 1\％ | 8\％ | － | 2\％ | 5\％ | 1\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ | 2\％ |
| Don＇t know／not stated |  | 233 | 18 | 11 | 1 | 41 | 23 | 5 | 24 | 15 | 12 | 31 | 3 | 16 | 33 |
|  |  | 9\％ | 9\％ | 6\％ | － | 21\％ | 12\％ | 2\％ | 12\％ | 7\％ | 6\％ | 16\％ | 1\％ | 8\％ | 16\％ |
| Mean score |  | 1.09 | ． 99 | ． 80 | 1.76 | ． 84 | 62 | 1.39 | ． 82 | ． 98 | 1.20 | 1.02 | 1.48 | ． 96 | 1.18 |

## Q．24a

And using the same scale，how do you perceive the British workforce？

## Q．24b

And using the same scale，how do you perceive British management？

## The United Kingdom's main weakness

## Q. 25

What would you say, overall, is the United Kingdom's one major weakness?

|  | $\pi$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { - } \\ & \text { 喃 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { d } \\ & \text { d } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \vec{e} \\ & \stackrel{3}{6} \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbb{\pi} \\ & \underline{6} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | \% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{8}{8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \pi \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \frac{0}{4} \\ & \frac{5}{5} \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Traditional/conservative/ out of date for the modern world/against innovation/ not flexible | $\begin{array}{r} 296 \\ 11 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | 81 $41 \%$ | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | 19 $10 \%$ | 32 $16 \%$ | 4\% | 17 $9 \%$ | 11 $5 \%$ | 28 $14 \%$ | 50 | 4 | 15 $8 \%$ | 29 $15 \%$ |
| Conflict in Northern Ireland/religious wars/ internal conflicts/terrorism | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | 15 $7 \%$ | - | 14 $7 \%$ | - | 19 $9 \%$ | 1 | 4 $2 \%$ | 19 $9 \%$ | 15 $8 \%$ | 6 $3 \%$ | 15 $7 \%$ | 1 $1 \%$ | 29 $15 \%$ |
| M onarchy/influence of the Royal Family (rules/ disputes/ scandals) on government/citizens | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 34 $17 \%$ | 2\% | 7 ${ }^{7}$ | 4\% | 2\% | 26 $13 \%$ | 5 $3 \%$ | 2\% | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | 11 $6 \%$ | 16 $8 \%$ |
| Racial discrimination/racism | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 18 $9 \%$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 7 \% \end{array}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 6 \% \end{gathered}$ | 1 $1 \%$ | 1 | 24 $12 \%$ | 12 $6 \%$ | 4 |
| Lack of interest in Europe/Euro | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | 2\% | - | 27 $14 \%$ | 23 $12 \%$ | 1\% | - | 1 | 25 $13 \%$ | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Anti-foreigner/ narrow-minded/ intolerant/unfriendly | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 5 \% \end{array}$ | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 17 $9 \%$ | 1\% | 4 ${ }^{4}$ | 11 $6 \%$ | 4\% |
| Cold/reserved/ inaccessible/ not open people | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | 40 | - | 1 | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | - | 1 | - | 8 $4 \%$ | 7 $4 \%$ | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | 7 | 1\% | 7 $4 \%$ |
| Dependence on America | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | - | 15 $8 \%$ | - | 16 $8 \%$ | - | 21 $11 \%$ | 3 | 3 $1 \%$ | - | 8 $4 \%$ | 7 $3 \%$ | - | 2 ${ }^{2}$ |
| Social system/welfare | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | 27 $14 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 5 \% \end{array}$ | 3 | 2 | 6 $3 \%$ | - | - | 3 $1 \%$ | 17 $9 \%$ | 3\% |
| Snob/arrogant/aloof | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | - | 1\% | 2 | 5 $3 \%$ | 7 | 4\% | 13 $7 \%$ | 2\% | 6 $3 \%$ | 9 ${ }^{9}$ | 4 $2 \%$ | 2\% | 4\% |
| Rests too much on its laurels/past glories/illusion that it is still a world empire | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 8 4 | 20 | 1 | 2\% | 2\% | 6 $3 \%$ | 2 | 2 | 1\% | 4\% |
| Recession/poor performance of the economy | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 8 \% \end{array}$ | - | 5\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 5 \% \end{array}$ | 2\% | - | 2\% | 1 $1 \%$ | 1\% | 9 ${ }^{9}$ | 1\% | 1\% |
| Social discrimination | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 17 \% \end{array}$ | - | 11 $5 \%$ | 1 $1 \%$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 $1 \%$ | - | - |
| Geographical situation/ island/isolated/insular | $\begin{gathered} 57 \\ 2 \% \end{gathered}$ | 1 | 5\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 5 \% \end{array}$ |  | 1\% | - | 4\% | 8 $4 \%$ | 13 $6 \%$ | 1 | 1\% | 2 |
| Political system | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 12 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | 5 $3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $1 \%$ | 2 | 5 | 4 $2 \%$ | - | - | - | 2 ${ }^{2}$ |
| Proud/self-important/ self-centred people | $\begin{gathered} 47 \\ 2 \% \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | 5 $3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | 1 $1 \%$ | 2 $1 \%$ | 12 $6 \%$ | 2\% | 2 | 4\% | 3 ${ }^{3}$ |
| Long history | $\begin{gathered} 34 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 11 \% \end{array}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ |  | 1 | 6 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Class society | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | 1 $1 \%$ | 1 | 7 $4 \%$ |  | 1 $1 \%$ | - | 6 | 1 $1 \%$ | - | 2 | 11 $6 \%$ | - |
| Bad weather/fog/rain | $\begin{gathered} 33 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | 2 | - | - | 2 | 3 | - | 1 $1 \%$ | 1 | 10 $5 \%$ | 3\% | 1 | 8 $4 \%$ | - |
| Old British Empire/ colonies | $\begin{gathered} 33 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | - | 1 $1 \%$ | 1 | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | 2 $1 \%$ | 1 $1 \%$ | 4 $2 \%$ | 1 $1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 11 \% \end{array}$ |
| Unemployment | $\begin{gathered} 21 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | 2 | - | 4 | 4 $2 \%$ | 1 | 1 | 1 $1 \%$ | 1 | 1 $1 \%$ | - | 1 | 2\% | 3 |
| Poor food | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | 1 $1 \%$ | - | 9 ${ }^{9}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | 1 | 3 $2 \%$ | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Agriculture | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | 15 $7 \%$ | 1 $1 \%$ | - | 1 | 1 $1 \%$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Violence/murders | $\begin{gathered} 17 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | 6 | - | - | 1 $1 \%$ | - | - | - | 3 $1 \%$ | 1 | - | 5 $2 \%$ | 1 1 | - |


|  | $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | 萢 | d | 苞 | $8$ |  | $\stackrel{\pi}{\underline{G}}$ | $\frac{\pi}{3}$ <br> $\frac{6}{6}$ <br> $\Sigma$ | 8 8 8 8 | $\frac{\square}{8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lack of resources/ dependence on imports | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | 2 $1 \%$ | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 $1 \%$ | 6 $3 \%$ | - | 1 $1 \%$ | 3 $1 \%$ |
| Size of country/ small country | $\begin{gathered} 16 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ 4 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 4 $2 \%$ | - | 2\% | - |
| Weak international image/not well known | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ |  | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | - | 1\% | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | - | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 1 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1 |
| Hooligans/violence in sport | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | - | 1\% ${ }^{2}$ | 2\% | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2\% | - | - |
| Lack of human resources | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | - | 3 $1 \%$ | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Disintegration of family/society | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ |  | - |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | 1 | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | 2 | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | - | 2\% | - | 1 |
| Education system | $\stackrel{13}{-}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | 1 | 1 $1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - |
| Does not care about Arabs/Palestinians/ Middle-East problems | 11 | 1 | - | 2\% | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 2\% | - | - |
| Bad reputation with regard to meat/beef | 9 |  | - |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 2\% | - | 1\% | - | r $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 1 \%\end{array}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Size of country/too vast/ too many countries | 9 |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $2 \%$ | 3 $1 \%$ |
| Lack of ambitious workers/lazy | 8 |  | 2 | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 4 | 1 |
| Health system | $7$ |  | - | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Expensive country for foreigners | $7$ |  | - | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - |
| M afia/gangsters | $7$ |  | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | - | - |
| Influx of immigrants/ too many foreigners | $6$ |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $1$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 3 |
| British press | 3 |  | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - |
| Expensive food | 3 |  | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Petty | $3$ |  | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 ${ }_{\text {2 }}$ | - | - |
| Over-population | $2$ |  | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 $1 \%$ | - |
| Other | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ |  | - | 3\% | - | - | 24 $12 \%$ | - | 39 $20 \%$ | 1 1 | - | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | 7 $4 \%$ |
| None/no answer | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 11 \% \end{array}$ | - | 7 $3 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ 9 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 131 \\ 66 \% \end{gathered}$ | - | 13 $7 \%$ | - | $\begin{array}{\|c} 21 \\ 11 \% \end{array}$ | - | 3 $1 \%$ |
| Don't know/ not stated | $\begin{aligned} & 436 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 19 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 18 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 10 \% \end{array}$ | 57 | - | 26 $13 \%$ | 20 | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 40 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r} 39 \\ 19 \% \end{array}$ | 76 $38 \%$ | 28 $14 \%$ |

## The United Kingdom＇s main strength

## Q． 26

And what do you think is the United
Kingdom＇s one major strength？

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{D}{N} \\ & \frac{N}{3} \\ & \frac{\mathrm{E}}{n} \\ & \stackrel{n}{n} \end{aligned}$ | High standard of living | шәұs＾s ןебә биодя |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | เัo | 능u | เํ． | 通 | No ${ }_{\text {¢ }}$ |  | ำ | Ňu | NัM | Ň | No | ก®， | กัロ | No ${ }^{\circ}$ | ¢ ${ }_{\circ}$ | ¢ ¢ |  | $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\circ}$ | ¢ّ ¢ ¢ | 起吉 | 응 | ㄴ．⿺夂⺀⿺乀乛⿱二小欠 | 氙出 | total |
| ํ．ち | ，． | ํ． | ․ㅡㅇの | ，－ | ，＇ | － | ，． | ，， | ®® | ，． | －－ | ，． | むั ज | กัง | ，． | ，， | ＇®o $\omega$ | か $\infty$ | ，． | ํ． | 요 |  | ⿹ㅣㅇ U | Brazil |
| ¢ ¢ ט | 䦽っ | \＆o | 連っ | ¢̆の | が | กั ${ }^{\text {\％}}$ | ，． | ¢ | ¢ّの | กั $\omega$ | ®®～ | ก̌ $\omega$ | 으 | ¢ ¢ | 萓っ | ถ̊ | Now | ก̊ | むั ¢ | \＆o～ | 넝 | ஃㄴ） | ®ัّ | China |
| ＇＇ | ，1 | ，1 | ，1 | ＇－ | ，＇ | \％${ }^{\circ}$ | － | 융ㄱ | \％ | ， | ¢ํ－ | ，1 | ，1 | \％～ | 过 | 능： | ก | 응 | －， | か〇 | ＇－ | N | ก̊ | Egypt |
| ，＇ | \％${ }^{\circ}$ | ， | － | No $\omega$ | 융 | № ${ }^{\circ}$ | ¢ ¢ | づ せ | ，， | No $\omega$ | № ${ }^{\circ}$ | 通 | 영。 | ¢ | ，， | 융 | ก̌ $\omega$ | 运 | \％$\infty$ | ํo | な～ | \％\％※ | ®ั～ | France |
| ＇＇ | ®っ | ，， | ，， | ¢ّ 0 | ＇\％$\omega$ | ก̊ | ，＇ | ○○ | ก | ®o w | ＇－ | \％ 0 | ¢ ¢ | 능～ | ＇\％N | \％ | No | \％ |  | －－ | ¢о | む̇ | 尔 w | Germeny |
| ， | － | －－ | ＇Ј⿺尢 | ，， | No | $\stackrel{\text { º }}{ }$ | ¢の | \％ | 응： | ก๊ ง | ㄴํㅇ | ，1 | กั | 「๐っ | ¢ | 1－ | ¢ | ，－ | 通っ | な๐ ७ | 或～ | 䢛 | ¢ّ | Incia |
| No $\omega$ | ，． | ，， | ก | ，， | 「ロー | －－ | กั $\omega$ | 尤っ | ก็． | ก̊－ | 边っ | กow | ，， | ，1 | No | －， | ค0 | ，1 | 응 | ，＇ | 융 ヶ－ | No | กัง | Malaysia |
| ，＇ | ，1 | ，＇ | ¢on | ，， | ＇ヵ0 | 능。 | ®0 | ，1 | ，＇ | ¢ 0 | ก | ，， | กัง | \％$\omega$ | ＇－ | 응 | ＇\％～ | ¢ ${ }_{\circ}$ | ＇－ | 능 | 층 | 눙 | 骨 | Mexico |
| ＇＇ | ¢ّの | \％ O | ＇大ロ亍 | ®0 $\infty$ | \％ | Now | ¢ّه | ঞ～ | ¢о | No | 「った | ¢ | ＇\％N | Now | ก | \％or | ＇\％～ | ¢ | った。 | 응 ¢ | ¢ ぃ | 능～ | 会 已 | Poland |
| ＇\％～ | － | ＇ٌo | N ${ }^{\circ}$ | กั | ＇Ј | \％ O | กั欠 |  | 「0～ | ¢0\％$\omega$ | ¢๐ | 运っ | 运 $\omega$ | ＇－ | ＇大亍～ | 咸 | ¢ّの | 連 | No | \％↔ | 농 5 | \％ | \％ | Russia |
| ＇－ | $\checkmark$ | ＇＇ | ＇- | ＇\％N | N－ |  | ®0 $\infty$ | 达 $\omega$ | ก ${ }^{\circ}$ | 逃～ | ＇－ | ¢ّه | ＇- | ＇大 | ํㅡㄱ | 읃 | วั¢ | ¢ ¢ | ¢ّه | ㄷํํ | N | N ${ }_{\circ}$ | ¢ ¢ | Sauci Arabia |
| ก̊． | ＇＇ | ＇＇ | N | 定っ | \＆o～ | 우 $\infty$ | กั $\omega$ | ＇＇ | ¢～ | 尤 | กั | ＇， | ¢ّ ง | \％$\infty$ |  | ＇＇ | ก ${ }^{\circ}$ | ํo $\omega$ | \％～ | $\%$ | 융 | 答 二 | ぶ | South Africa |
| 号 $\omega$ | ＇ | ＇ | ＇大 N | ＇＇ | 号～ | ＇${ }^{\text {－}}$ | 号 | ค。 | \＄$\infty$ | ＇＇ | No | ¢ | \％～ | \＄0 | ＇- | ํ． | o゙ひ | ก็． | だN |  | \％ | 或～ | ¢ ¢ ¢ | Turkey |


|  | $\frac{\pi}{8}$ | 萢 | B | $\underset{山 己 心}{*}$ | $\mathscr{y}$ | E | $\stackrel{\pi}{\underline{g}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \frac{\pi}{6} \\ & \Sigma \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{7}{8}$ | \％ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \frac{5}{4} \\ & \frac{1}{4} \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | － |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Footbal／ffootball team | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | － | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | － | － | － | 2\％${ }^{3}$ | － | 8 | 1 1 | － | － | 3 ${ }^{3}$ |
| British people abide by rules and regulations | $\begin{gathered} 22 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ | － | 3 $1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | － | 1 | 1 $1 \%$ | 2 $1 \%$ | 1 $1 \%$ | － | 2\％ | － | 1 |
| J ob opportunities／ low unemployment | $\begin{gathered} 14 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | － | － | － | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ | － | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | － | 1 | － | － | － | 2\％ | － |
| Health system／ free medical benefits | 12 | 5 $2 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 |  | － | － | － | 1 | － | － | 1 | 2\％ | － |
| Tourism | 12 | 2 | － |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | － |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | 3 | － | － | 2\％ | － |
| Humour | 9 | － | － | － | － | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | － | － | － | 2 | 1 | － | － | － |
| Tony Blair／Prime M inister | 9 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － |
| M edia | 9 | － | － | － | － | － | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ | － | － | － | － | 1 | 1\％ | － |
| Nature／landscape | 7 |  | － |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | － | － | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 1 | － | － | － |
| Sports | ${ }^{6}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | － |  | － | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | － | － | － | 1 | 2 ${ }_{\text {2 }}$ | － |
| London | 5 | － | － | － |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | － | － | － | 1 | － | － | － | － |
| Care about environment | 4 | － | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | － |  | － | － | － | 1 | 1 $1 \%$ | － | － | － | 1 |
| Low crime rate | － | 2 |  | － |  | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 1 $1 \%$ | － |
| Other | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | － | － | 1 | － | － | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 11 \% \end{array}$ |  | 21 $10 \%$ | － | － | r ${ }^{7}$ | － | 8\％ |
| None／no answer | $\begin{aligned} & 163 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} 118 \\ 59 \% \end{array}$ | － | 4\％ | － | 18 $9 \%$ | － | － |
| Don＇t know／not stated | $\begin{array}{r} 267 \\ 10 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 17 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 5 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 21 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 10 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 16 \% \end{array}$ | － | 7 $3 \%$ | 16 $8 \%$ | 42 | 16 $8 \%$ | 38 $19 \%$ | 16 $8 \%$ |

## Sources of information

## Q. 27

Can you please tell me now which two or three sources of information are most important when forming an opinion specifically about the United Kingdom?

| Kospul |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| eวpry पpros |  |
| eprent ganes |  |
| eissma |  |
| purepd |  |
| ooprew |  |
| Enskerew |  |
| eprul |  |
| Amatum |  |
| eximy |  |
| $7{ }^{1 / 169}$ |  |
| Eupd |  |
| Inerg |  |
| $\mathrm{Pra4}$ |  |
|  |  |

